

Seeing the Forest for the Trees: Understanding Security Hazards in the 3GPP Ecosystem through Intelligent Analysis on Change Requests

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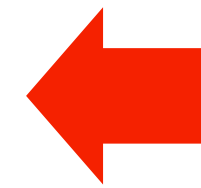
INDIANA UNIVERSITY
BLOOMINGTON



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INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION ENGINEERING, CAS



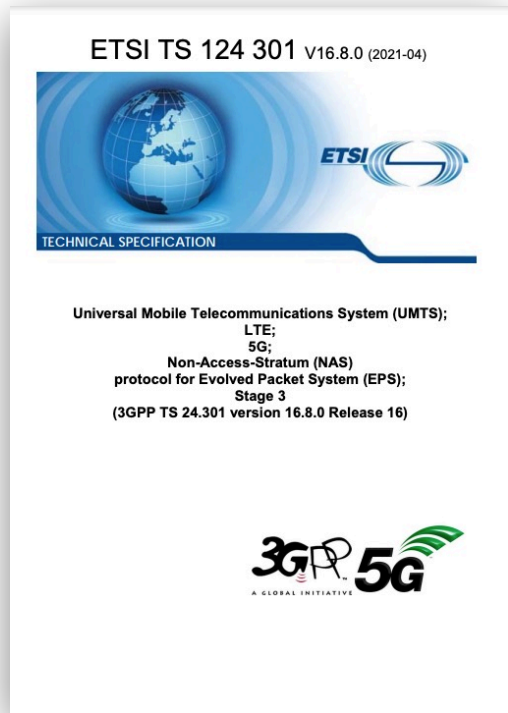
WPI



1. Quality of security-related specification content

2. 3GPP specification development procedure

Change Request



draft

CHANGE REQUEST	
<Spec#>	<CR#>
Title: <CR#> <Rev#> <Current Version#>	
Category:	Release:
Reason for change:	
Summary of change:	
Consequences if not approved:	
Clauses affected:	

CRs



version 2

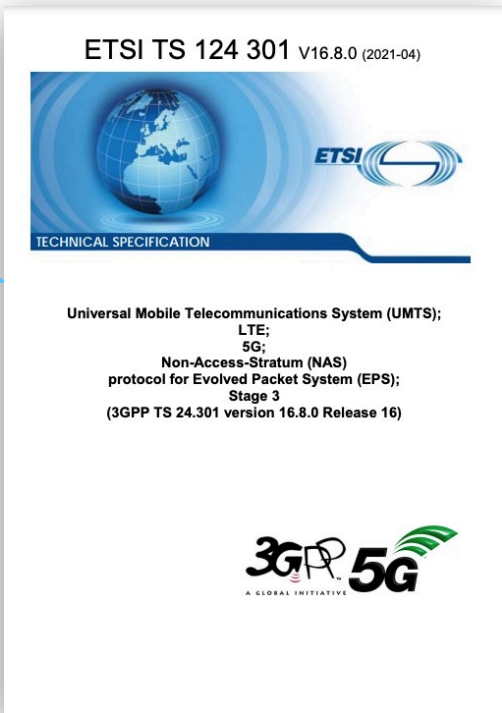
CHANGE REQUEST	
<Spec#>	<CR#>
Title: <CR#> <Rev#> <Current Version#>	
Category:	Release:
Reason for change:	
Summary of change:	
Consequences if not approved:	
Clauses affected:	

CRs



CHANGE REQUEST	
<Spec#>	<CR#>
Title: <CR#> <Rev#> <Current Version#>	
Category:	Release:
Reason for change:	
Summary of change:	
Consequences if not approved:	
Clauses affected:	

CRs



version n

Change Request

414,488

16th, Aug, 2021



Security-related Change Request

1,270 SR-CRs

Poor Quality



Inconsistent specification

TS 33.401 v8.6.0

... The UE shall discard any message modifying the CSG list if it is not integrity protected.

TS 24.301 v8.3.0

Except the messages listed below, no NAS signalling messages shall be processed by the receiving EMM entity in the UE or forwarded to the ESM entity, unless the security exchange has been established for the NAS signaling:

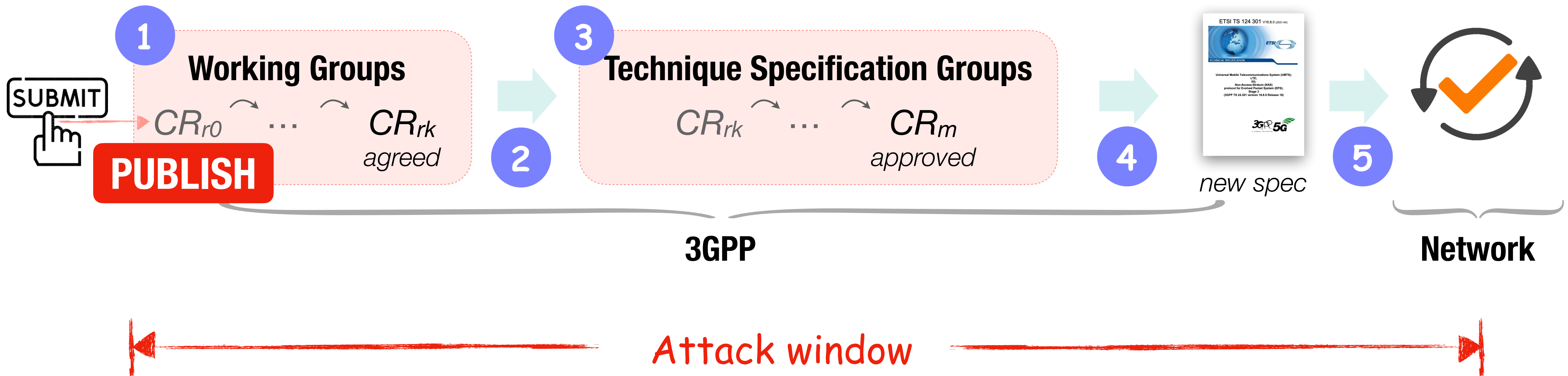
...

ATTACH REJECT (if the EMM cause is not #25)

...

← *CR: C1-095554*

CR processing procedure

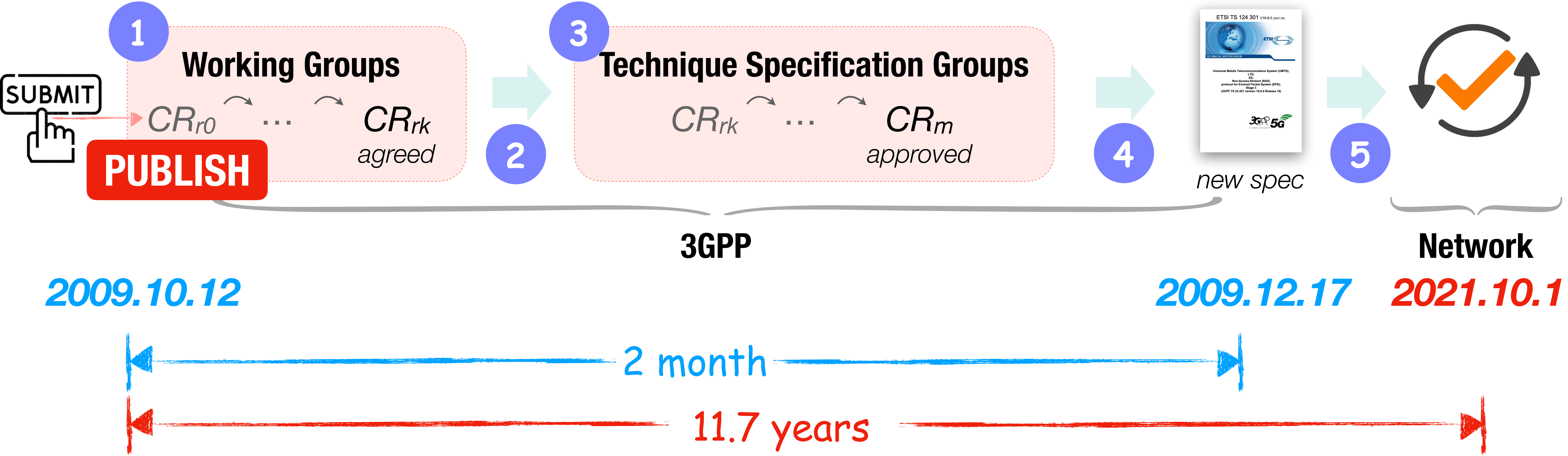


C1-094446

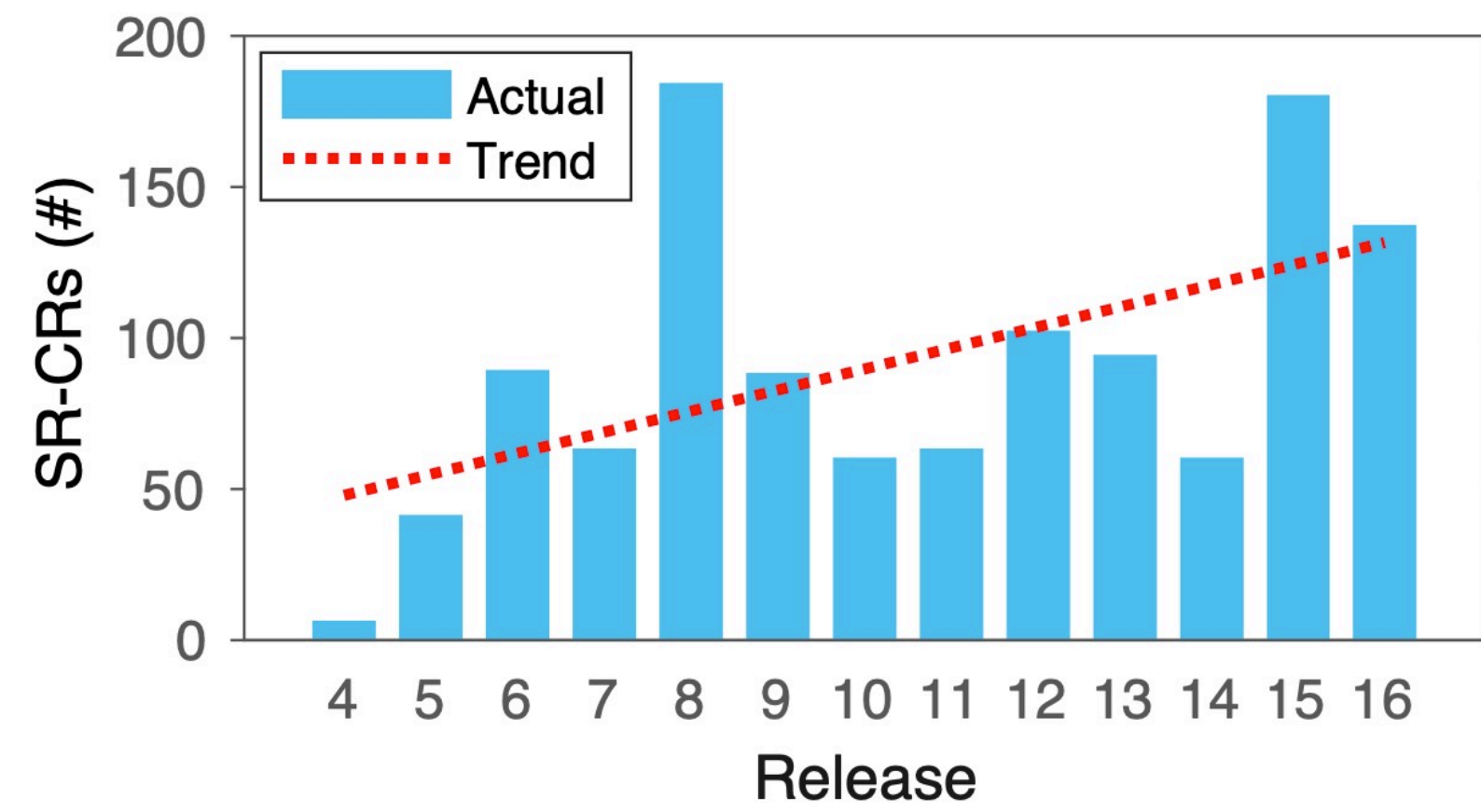
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...

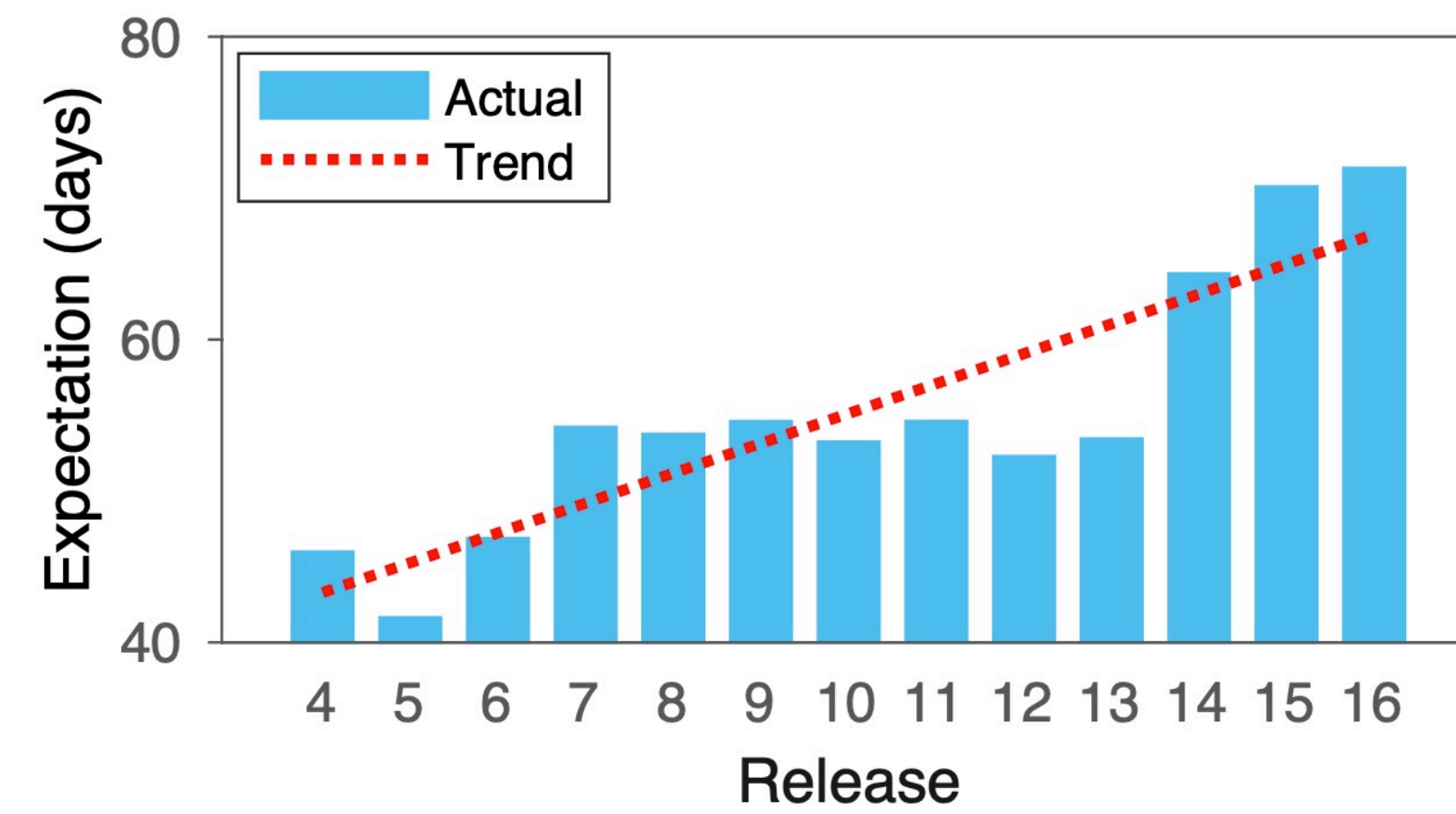
~~DETACH REQUEST~~



SR-CRs



Attack window



Inconsistency problem

Attack window