



HARVARD

**School of Engineering
and Applied Sciences**



A Secure Shell Scripting Language

Scott Moore, Christos Dimoulas, Dan King, and Stephen Chong

Can you advise me how to recognize if it's safe or how to set it's limited rights in the system?



I downloaded [this](#) shell script from [this](#) site.

2



It's suspiciously large for a bash script. So I opened it with text editor and noticed that behind the code there is a lot of non-sense characters.



I'm afraid of giving the script execution right with `chmod +x jd.sh`. Can you advise me how to recognize if it's safe or how to set it's limited rights in the system?

thank you

security

shell

sh

chmod

access-rights

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add a comment

asked Nov 25 '11 at 12:25



xralf

2,126 ● 7 ● 31 ● 81

Principle of Least Privilege

“Every program ... should operate using the least amount of privilege necessary to complete the job.”

—Saltzer [CACM '74]

Principle of Least Privilege

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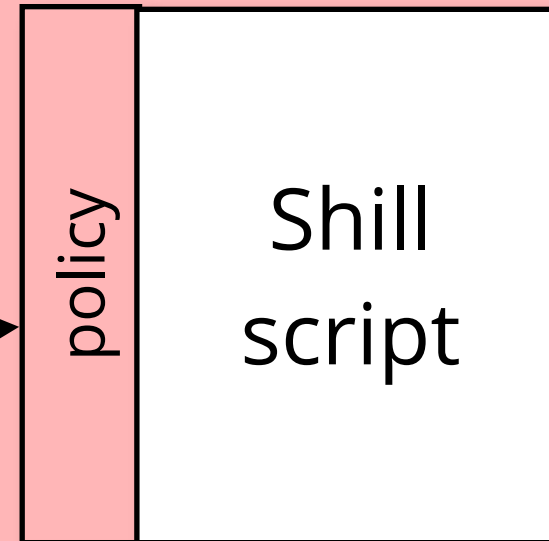
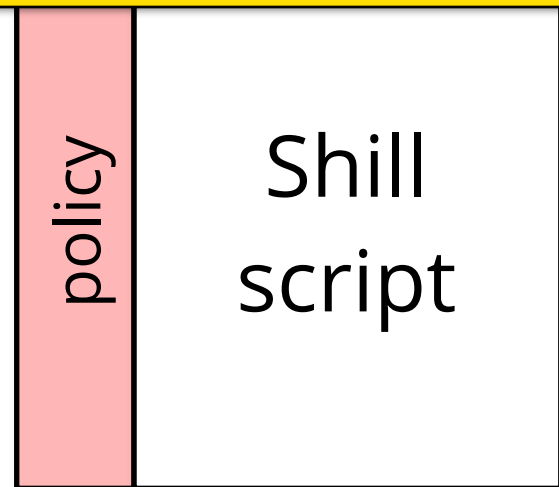
—Saltzer [CACM '74]

How do we limit the authority of scripts?

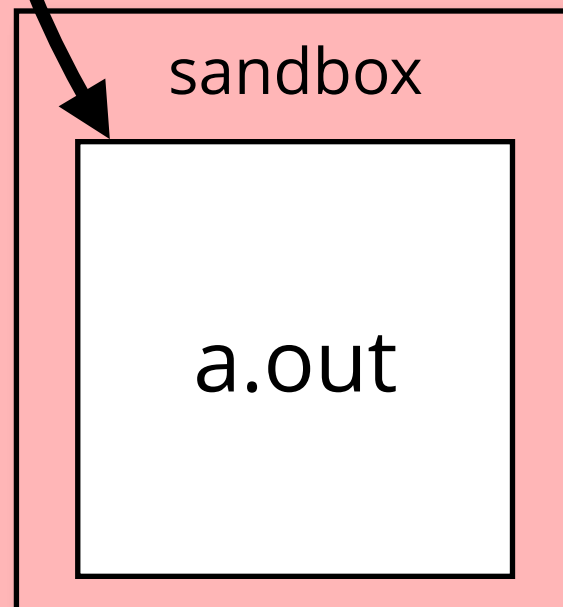
How do we determine what authority is necessary?



Declarative security policy



End-to-end policy enforcement



Kernel-based enforcement for executables

Capabilities to manifest authority

+

Contracts to communicate authority

+

Contracts and *sandboxes* to control authority

=

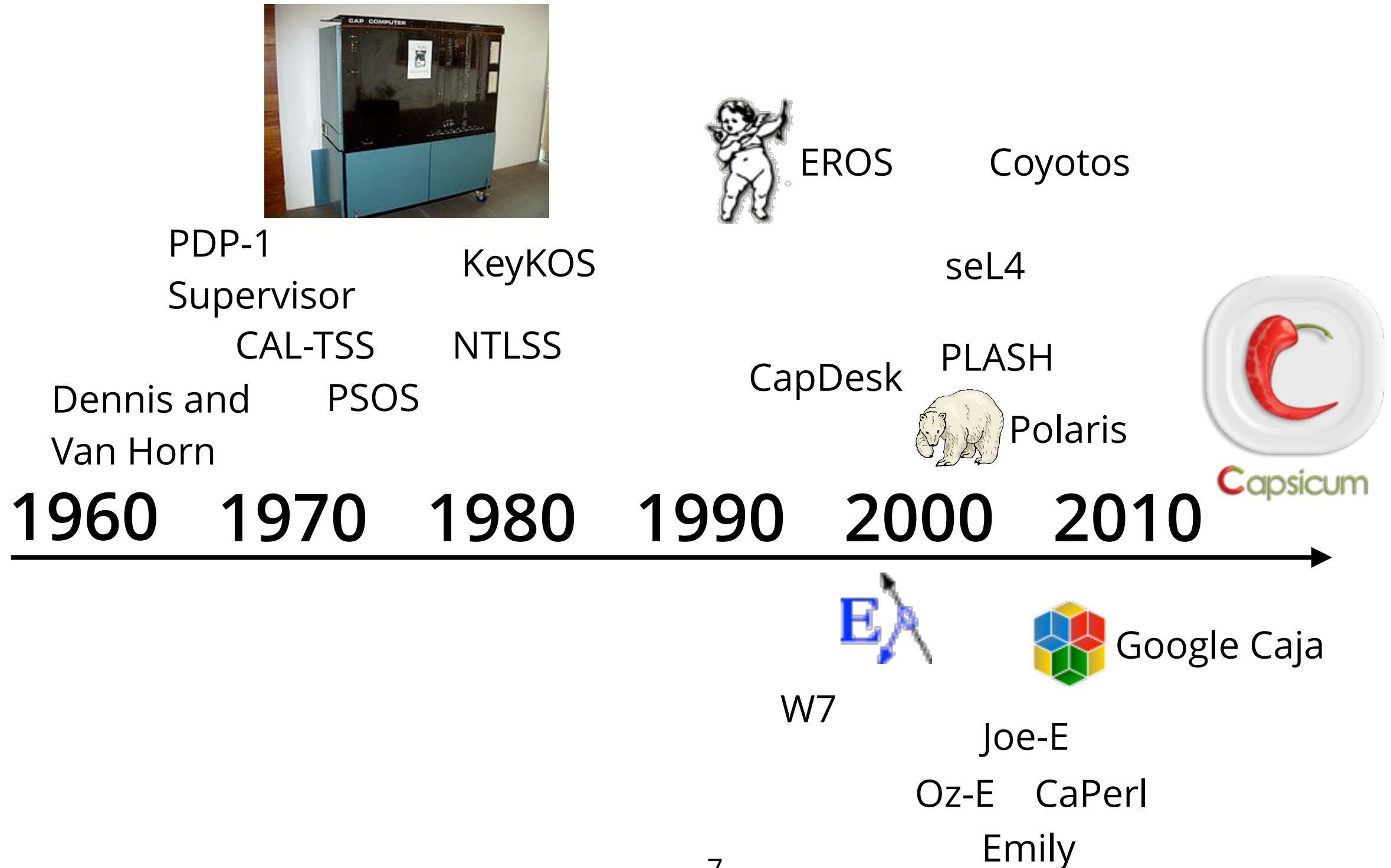


Scripting with Least Privilege

Capabilities

Capability-based security


A *capability* is an unforgeable token of authority



A capability-safe script

```
copy = fun(from_dir,to_dir) {  
    for entry in contents(from_dir) do {  
        current = lookup(from_dir,entry);  
        if is_file(current) then {  
            new = create_file(to_dir,name);  
            write(new,read(current))  
        }  
    }  
}
```


A capability: *capabilities: files, directories, pipes, sockets, ...*



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  }  
}
```



operations: require privileges on capabilities

Directories: +contents, +lookup, +unlink, ...

Files: +read, +stat, +path, ...

Sockets: +bind, +send, +receive, ...

A capability-safe script

derived capabilities

```
copy = fun(from_dir, to_dir) {  
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}
```

Capability safety

All resources are represented by capabilities

Scripts have no capabilities by default

Contracts

Software contracts



Applying “Design by Contract”,
Bertrand Meyer [IEEE Computer '92]



Software contracts in Shill

executable specifications



```
provide find_c :  
  { dir : is_dir }  
  → listof(is_filename);
```

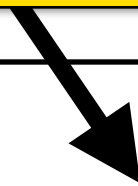
```
find_c = fun(dir) {  
  filter(fun (entry) has_ext("c",entry),  
    contents(dir));  
}
```

Contract violations stop execution at runtime

Compositional reasoning about scripts

Capability contracts in Shill

More precise contract specifying +contents privilege



```
provide find_c :  
  { dir : is_dir(+contents) }  
  → listof(is_filename);  
  
find_c = fun(dir) {  
  filter(fun (entry) has_ext("c",entry),  
    contents(dir));  
}
```

Capability contracts both
require and **restrict** privileges

Sandboxing

Capability-based sandboxing

unknown binary

h/bash

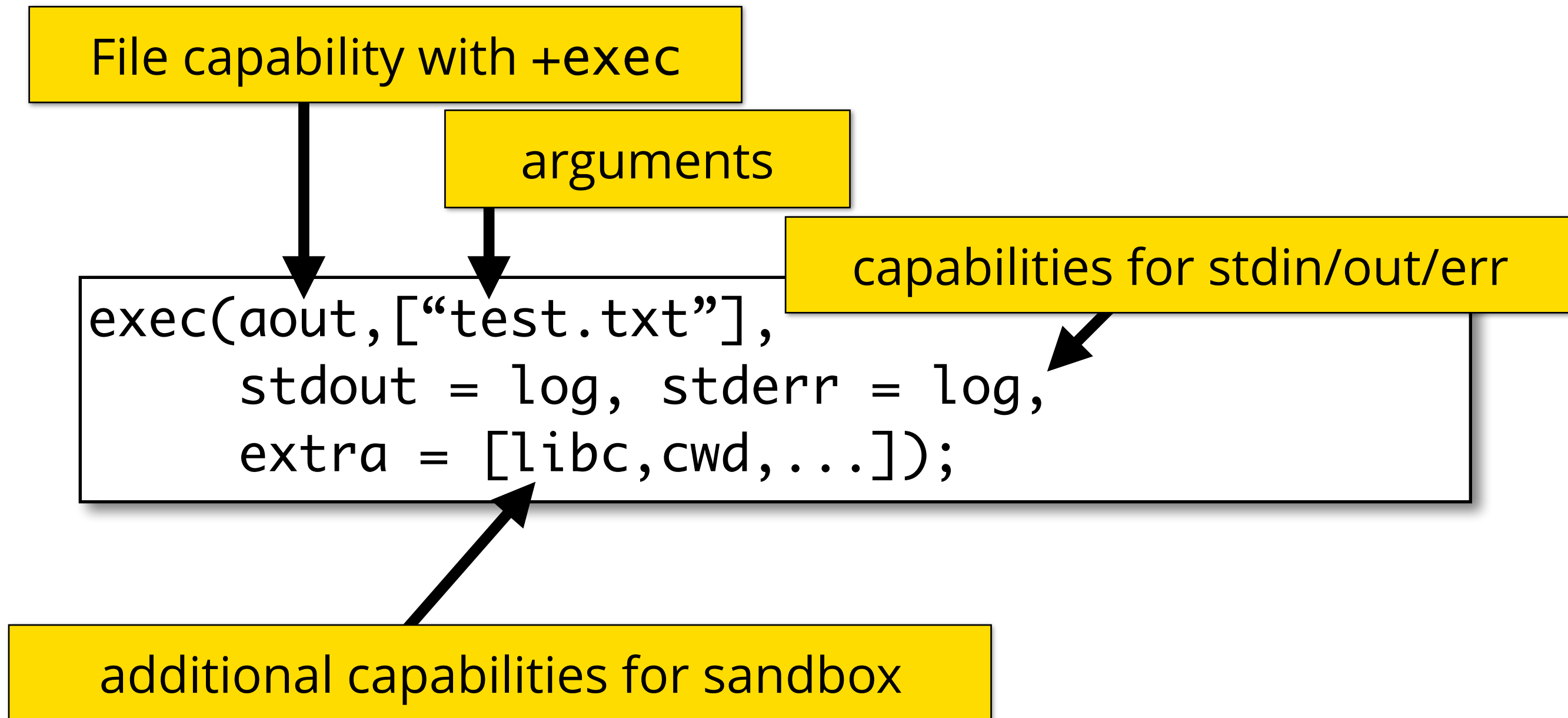


```
./a.out $test &> $log  
...
```

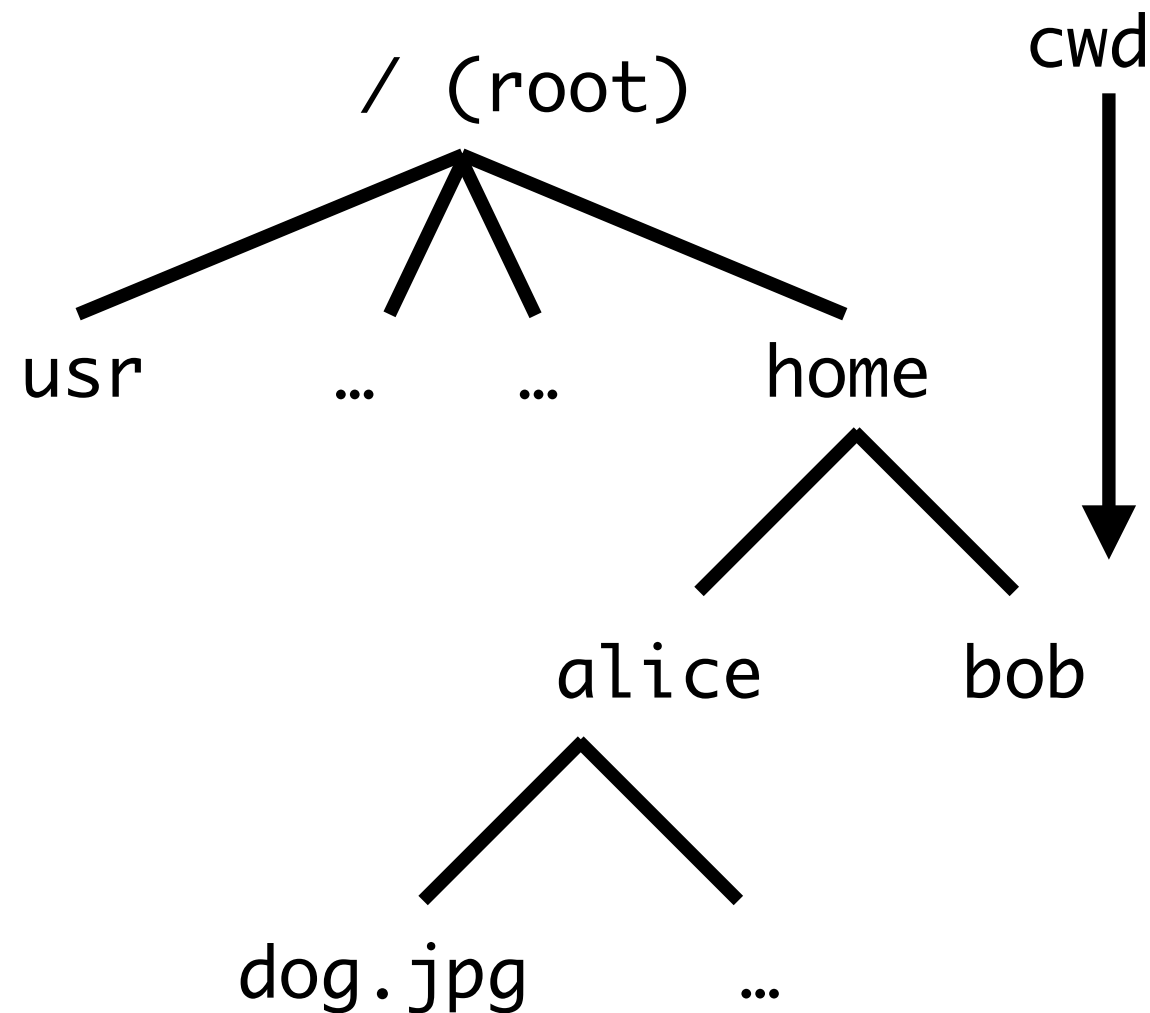
Need to enforce security on executables!

Emulate capabilities with Mandatory Access Control

Capability-based sandboxing



Mandatory Access Control Policy

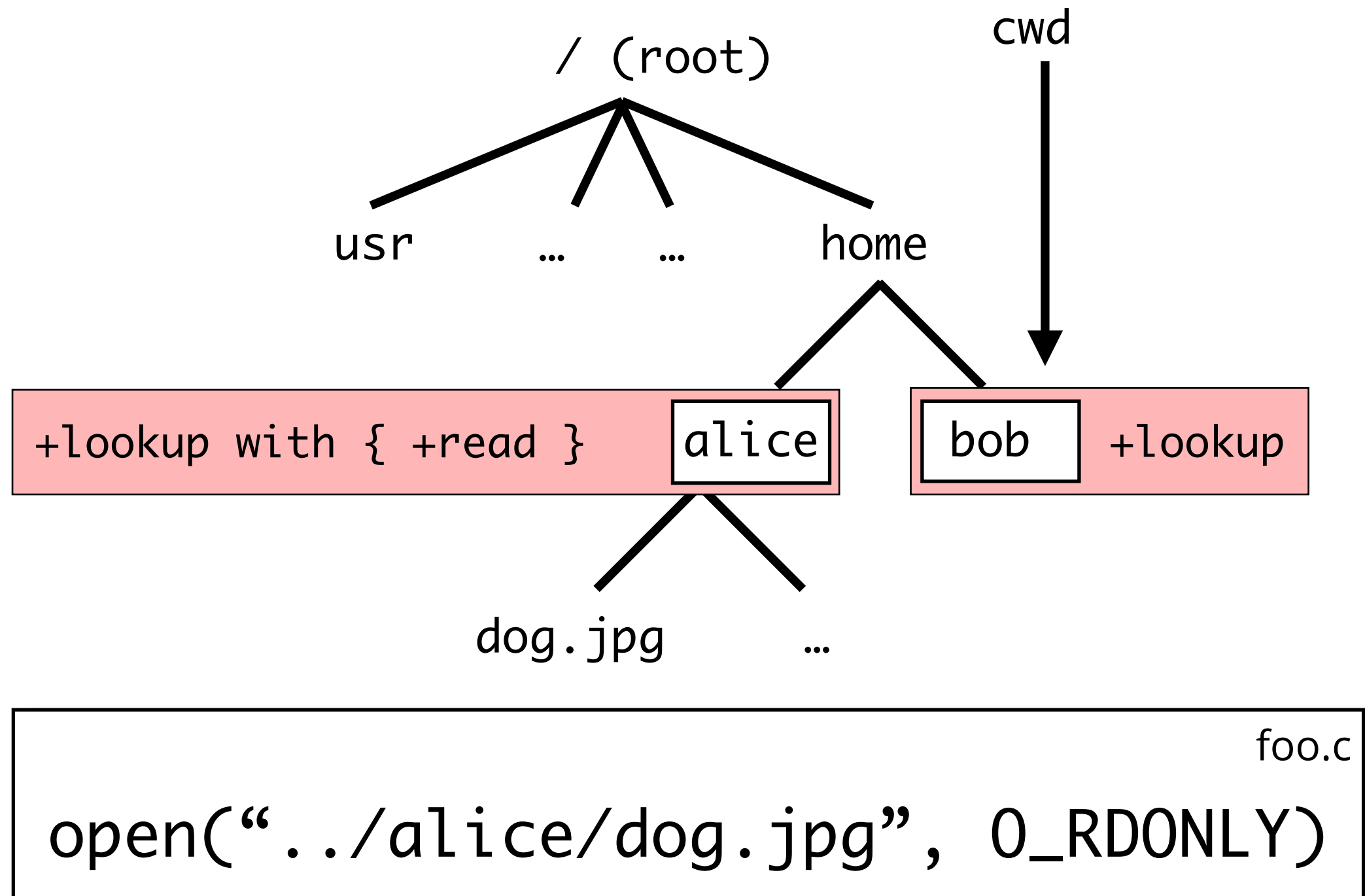


foo.c

```
open("../alice/dog.jpg", O_RDONLY)
```

Label objects with capabilities

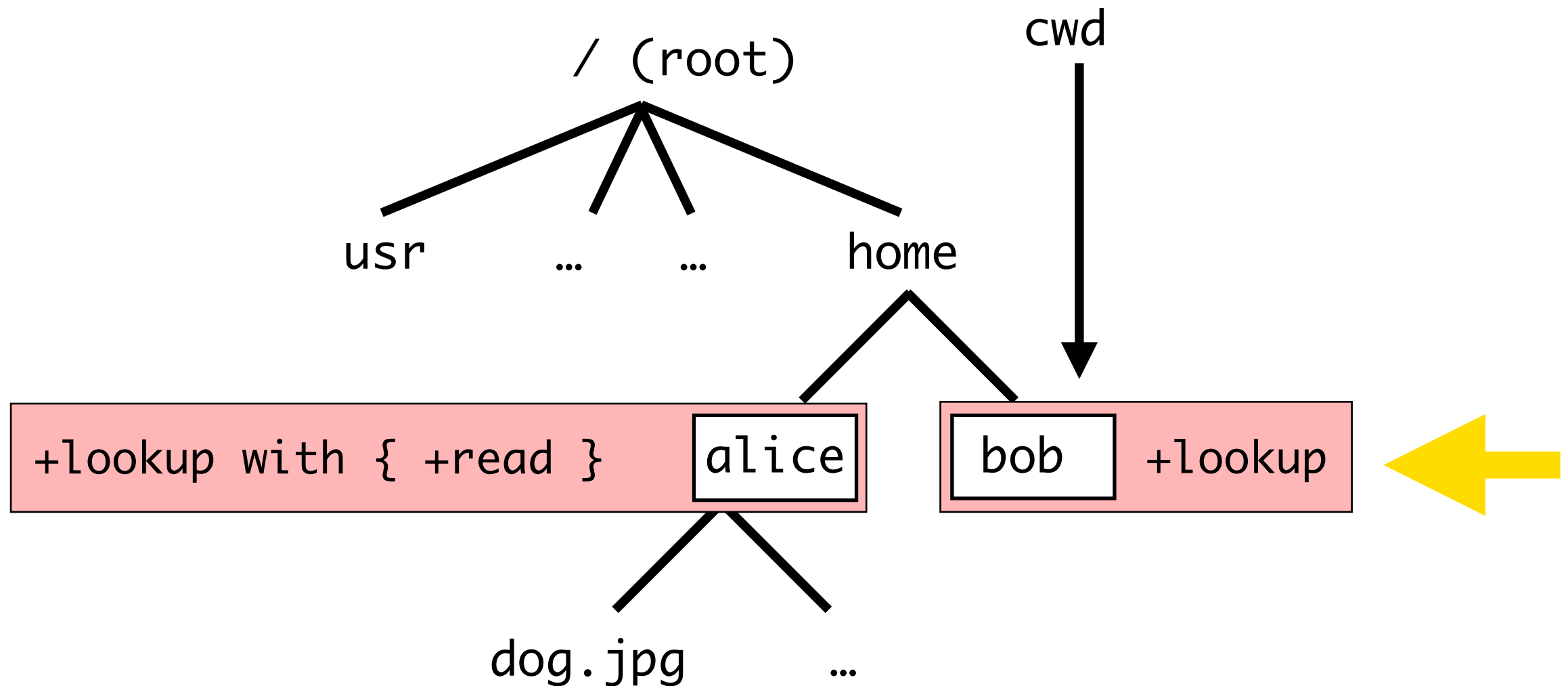
Policy



Label objects with capabilities

Authorize actions against permissions

Policy

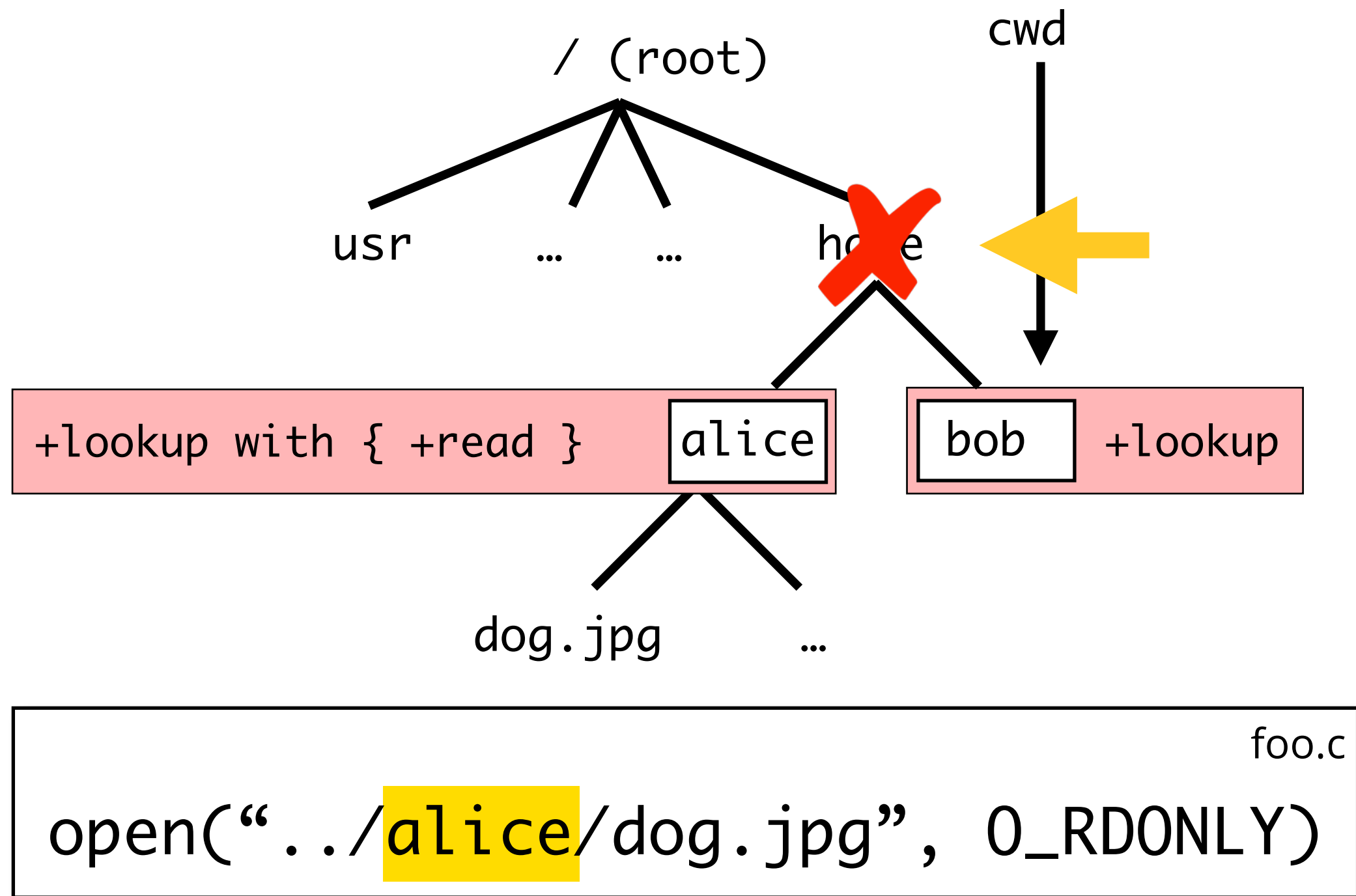


foo.c
open(".../alice/dog.jpg", 0_RDONLY)

Label objects with capabilities

Authorize actions against permissions

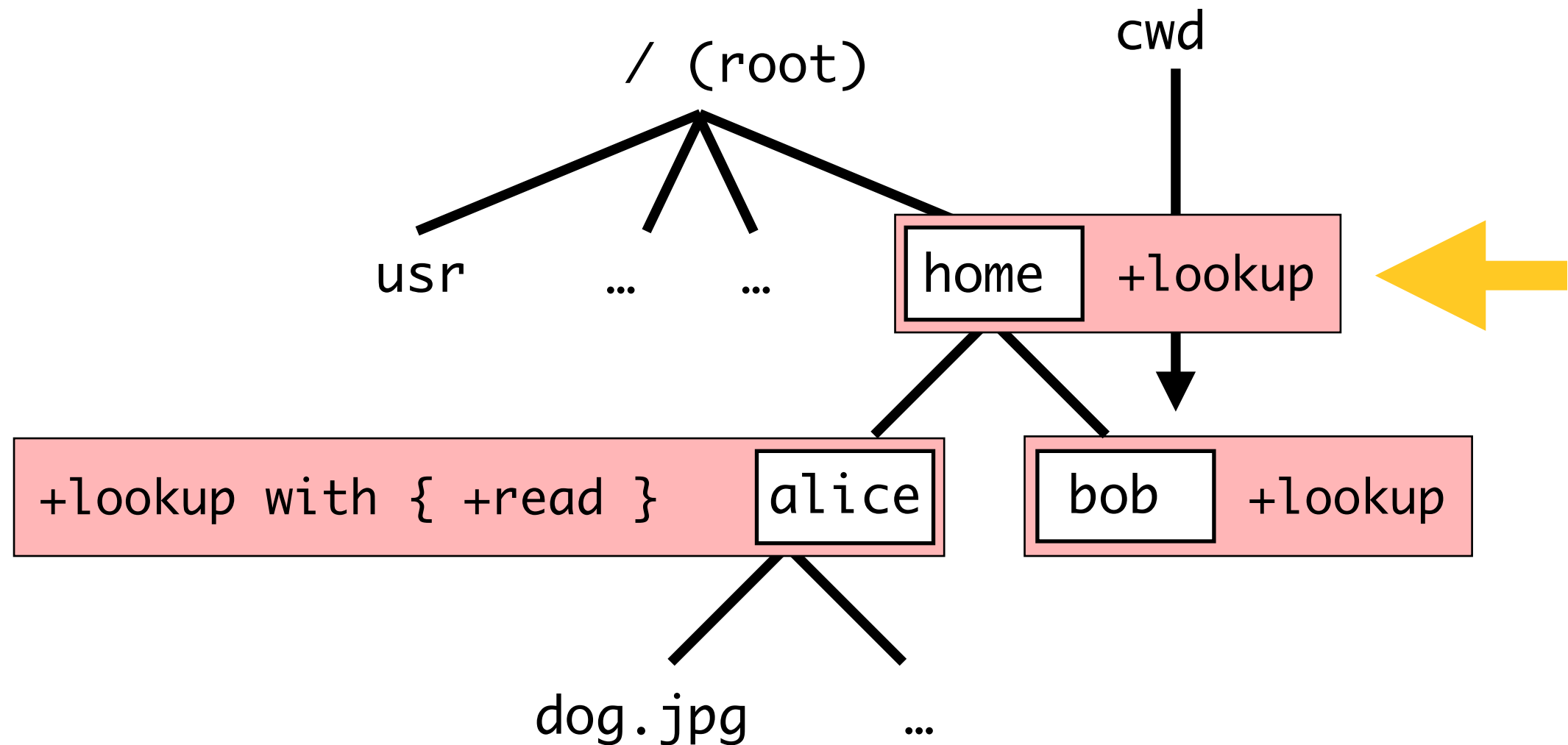
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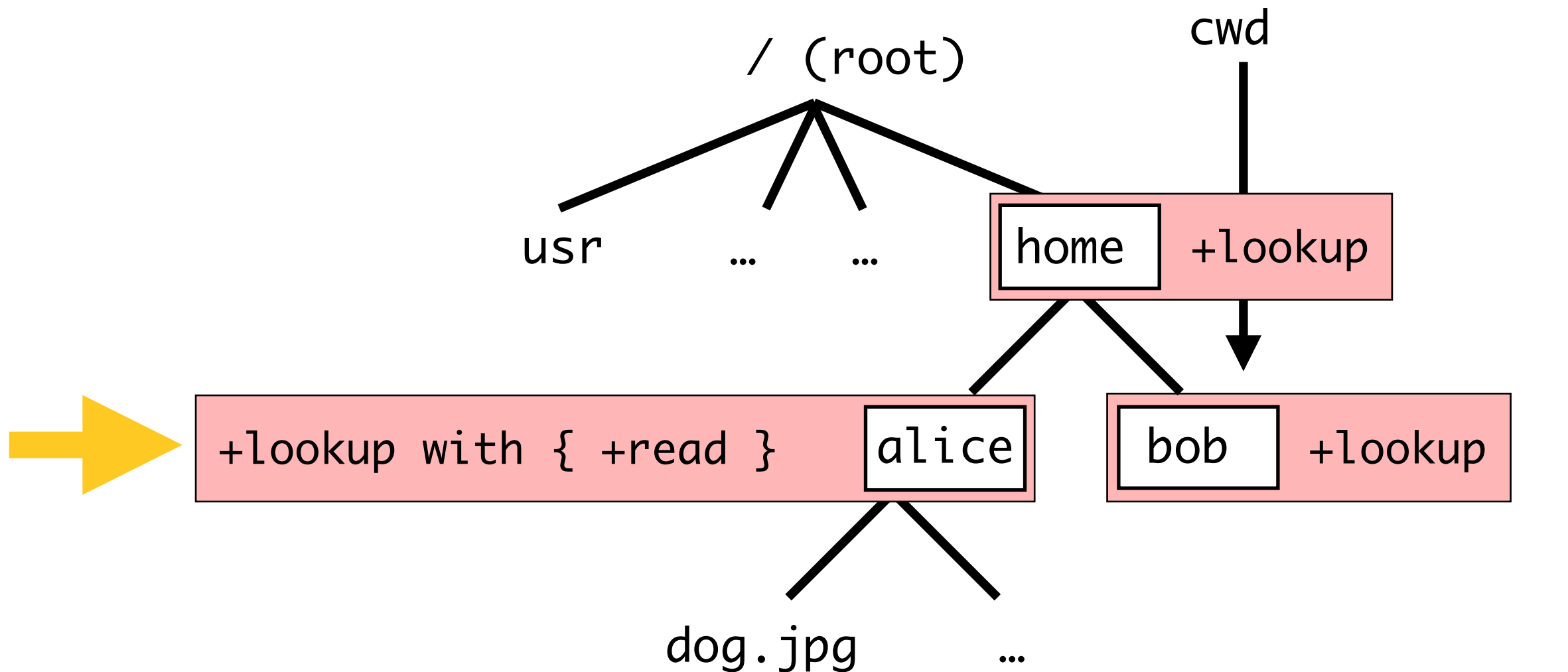


```
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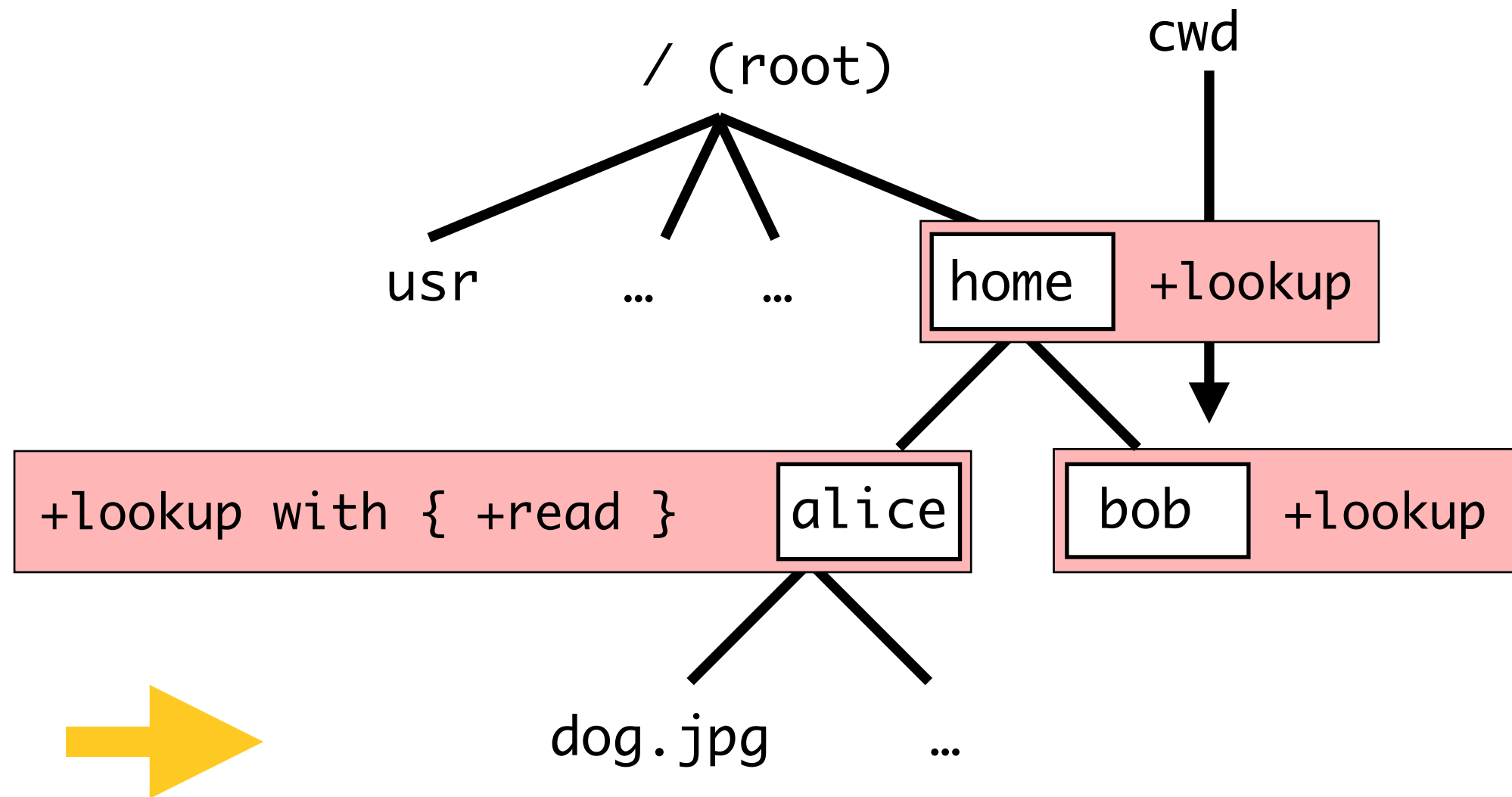


foo.c
`open("../alice/dog.jpg", 0_RDONLY)`

Label objects with capabilities

Authorize actions against permissions

Policy



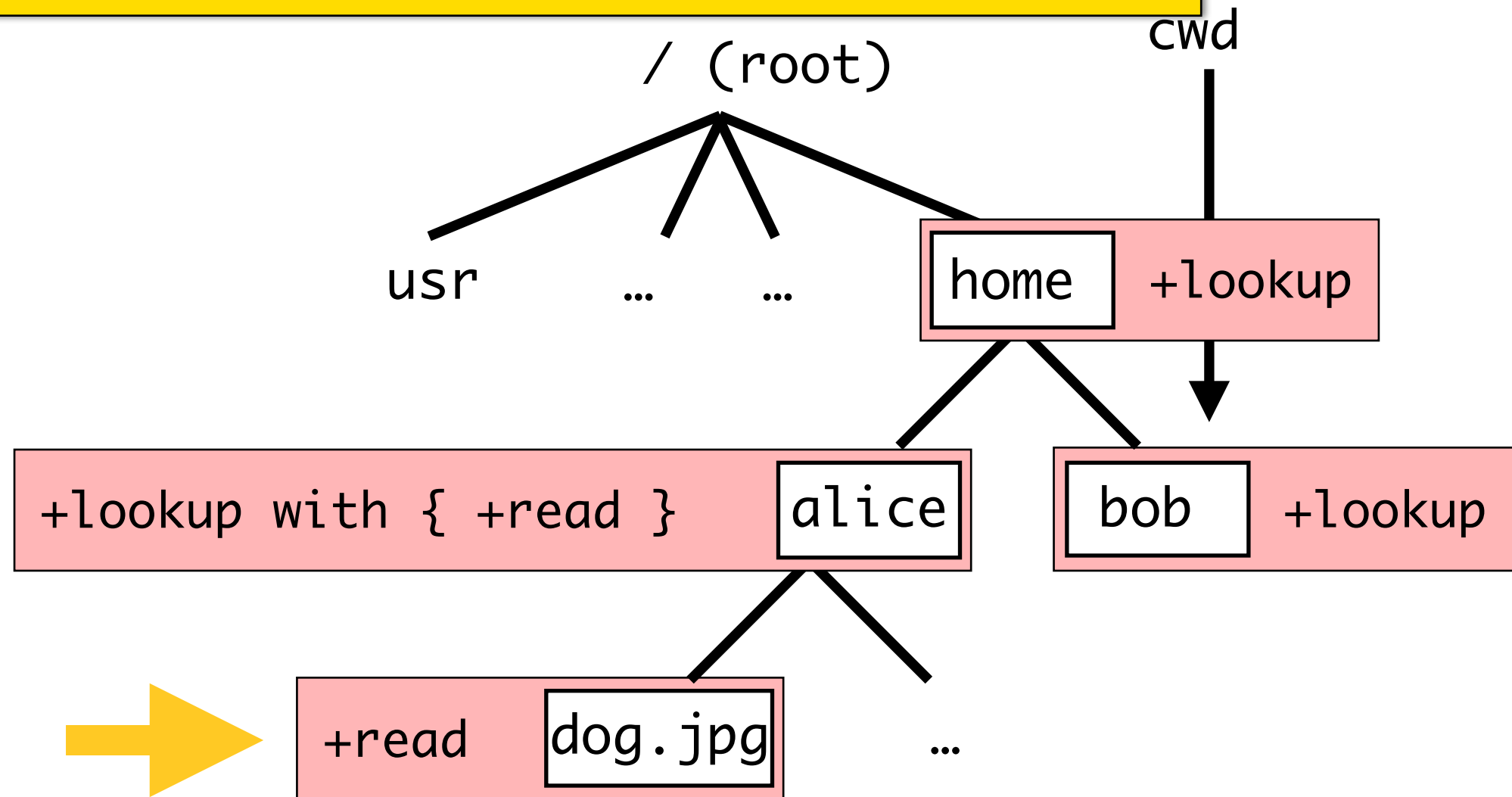
```
foo.c
open("../alice/dog.jpg", O_RDONLY)
```

Label objects with capabilities

Authorize actions against permissions

Propagate new capabilities

Policy



foo.c

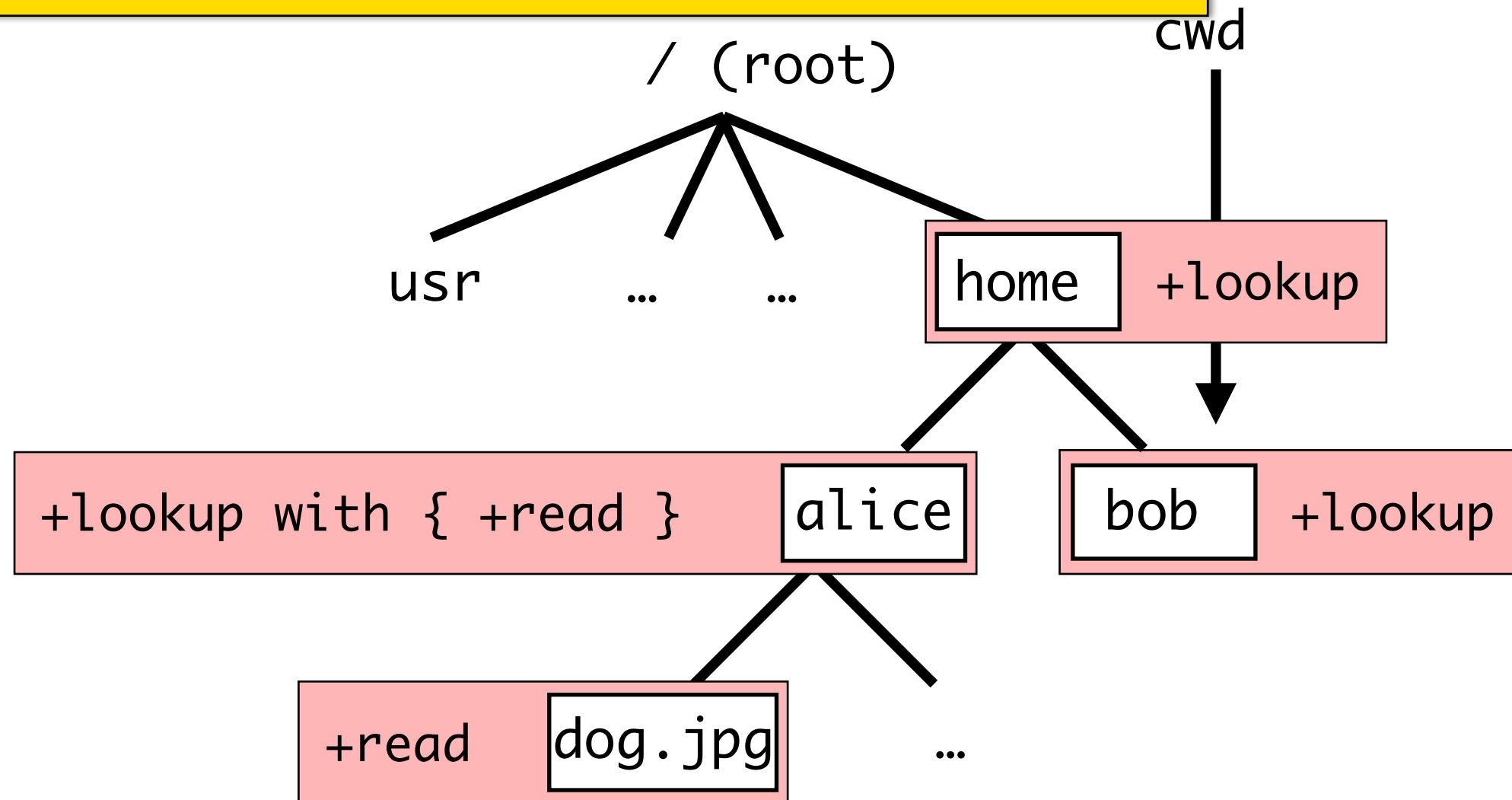
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```

Label objects with capabilities

Authorize actions against permissions

Propagate new capabilities

Policy



`open("../alice/dog.jpg", O_RDONLY)`

foo.c

Managing capabilities

Difficult to gather all the capabilities needed

`cat foo.txt` {
 /bin/cat
 foo.txt
 &stdout
 /libexec/ld-elf.so.1
 /var/run/ld-elf.so.hints
 /etc/libmap.conf
 /lib/libc.so.7
 /usr/share/locale/en_US.UTF-8
 /usr/share/locale/UTF-8/LC_CTYPE

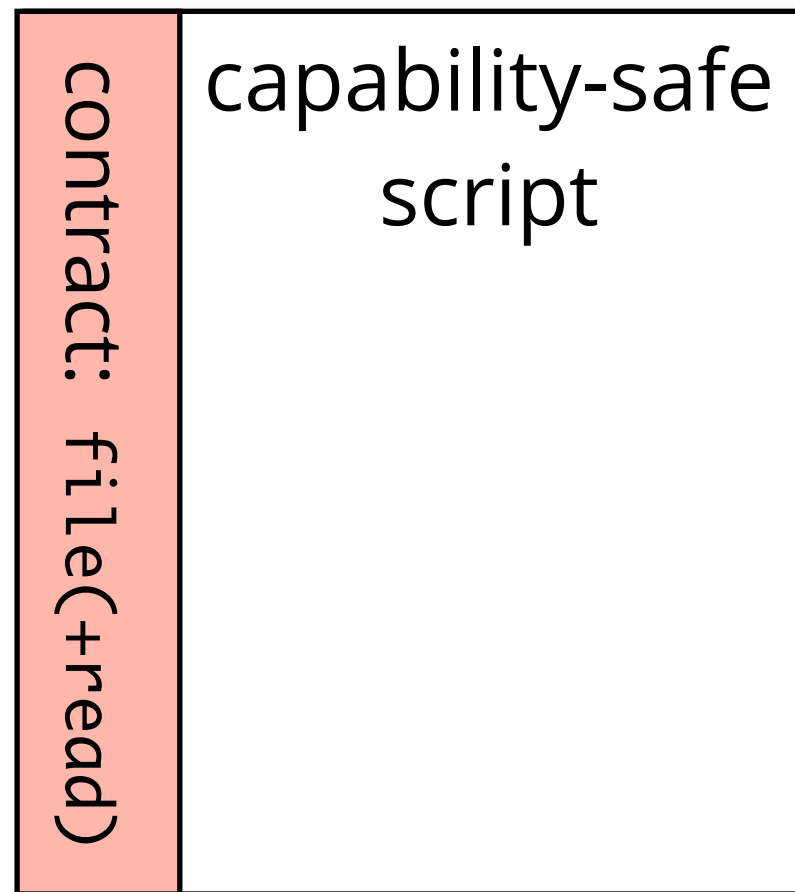
Need abstractions: *capability wallets*
package sets of capabilities with contracts
standard library for running binaries



```
populate-native-wallet(wallet,path,ld_path,...);  
...  
gcc = pkg-native(wallet,"gcc");  
gcc([source,"-o","myprog"]);
```

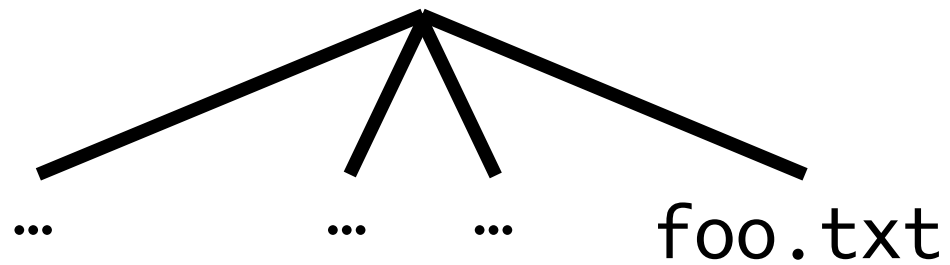
Putting it together

Architecture of shill



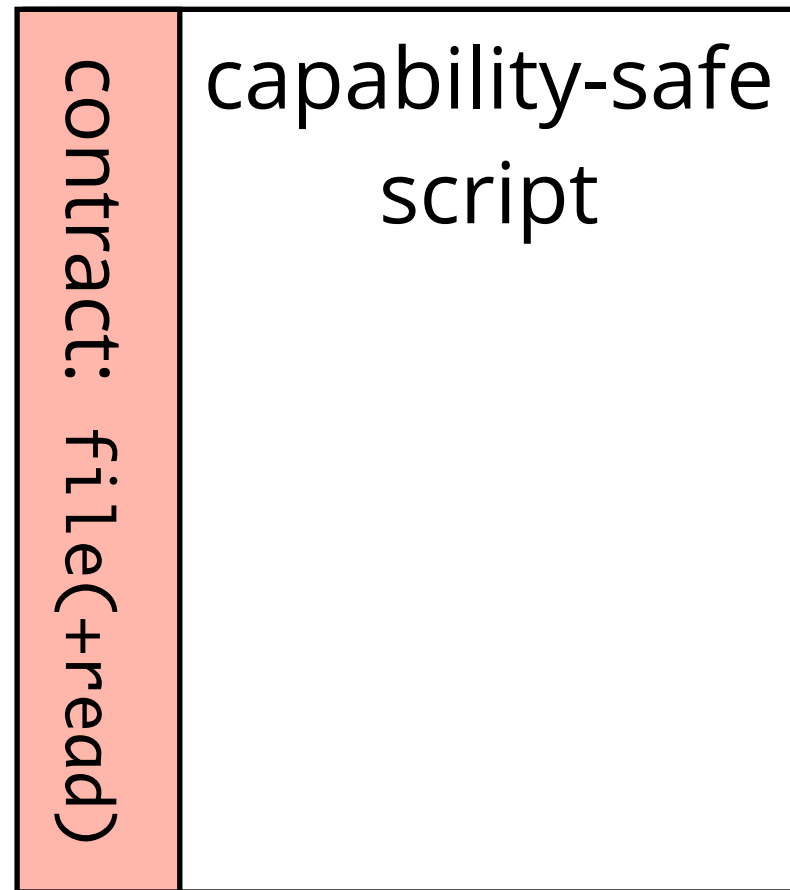
 shill

kernel



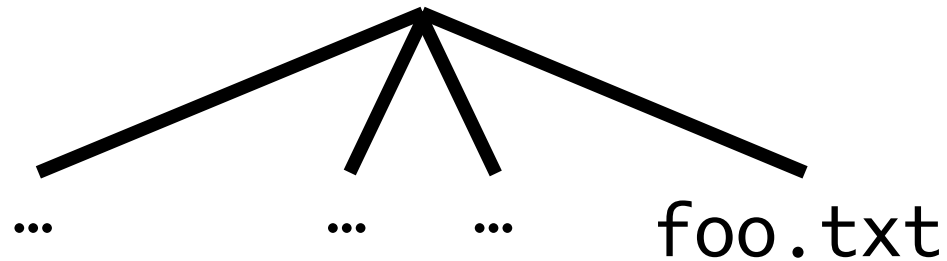
Architecture of shill

Where do capabilities come from?



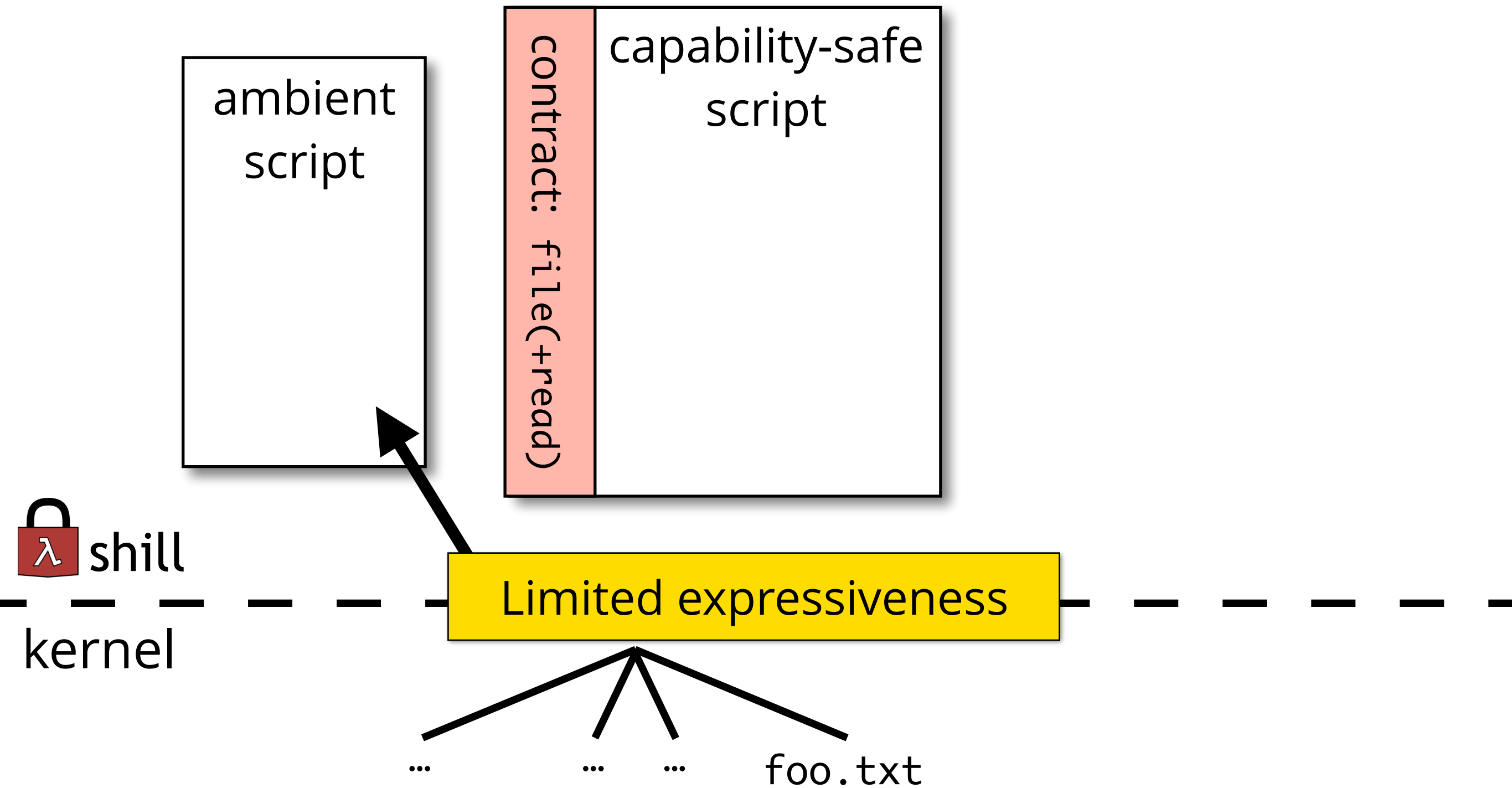
 shill

kernel



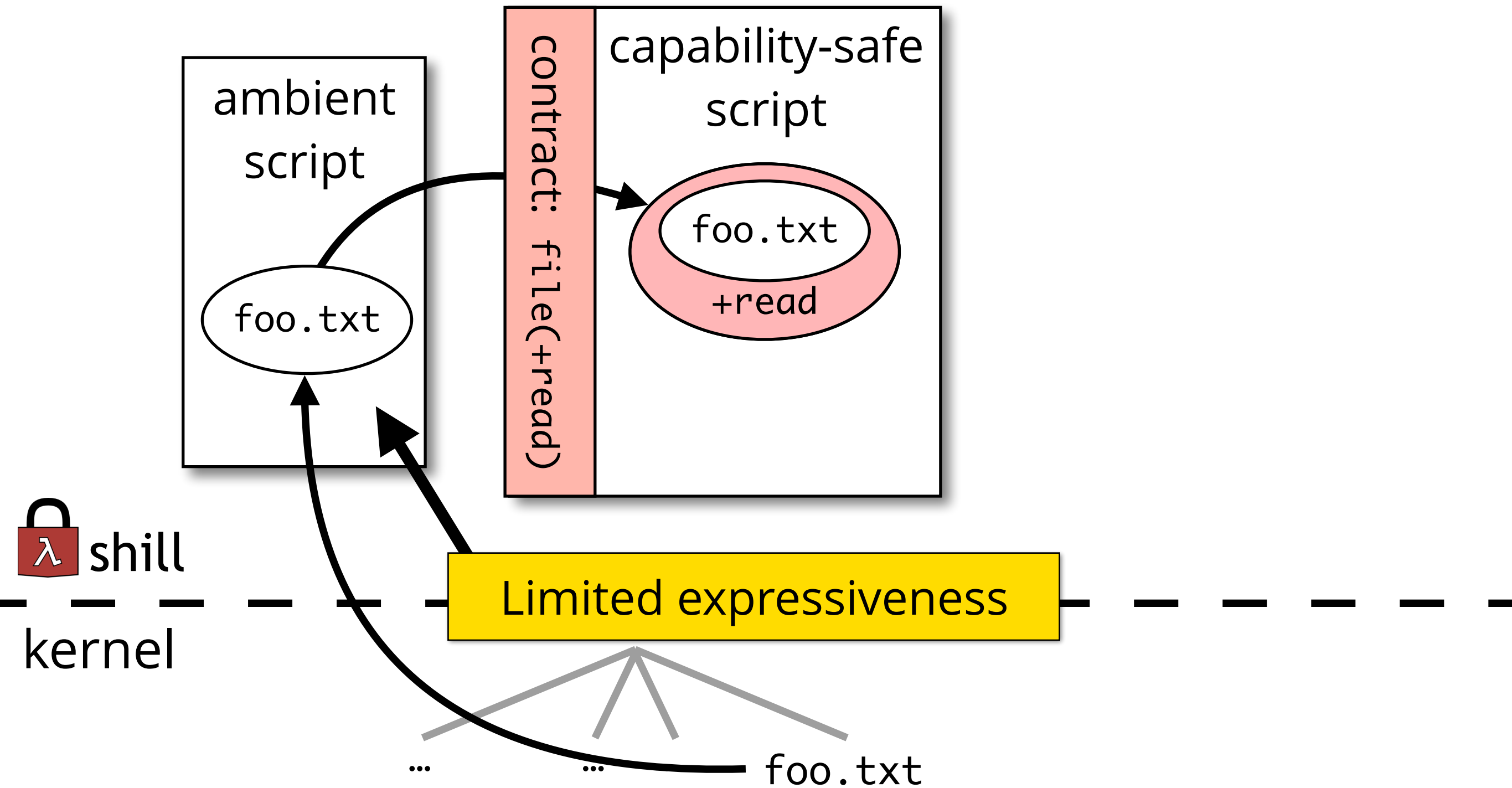
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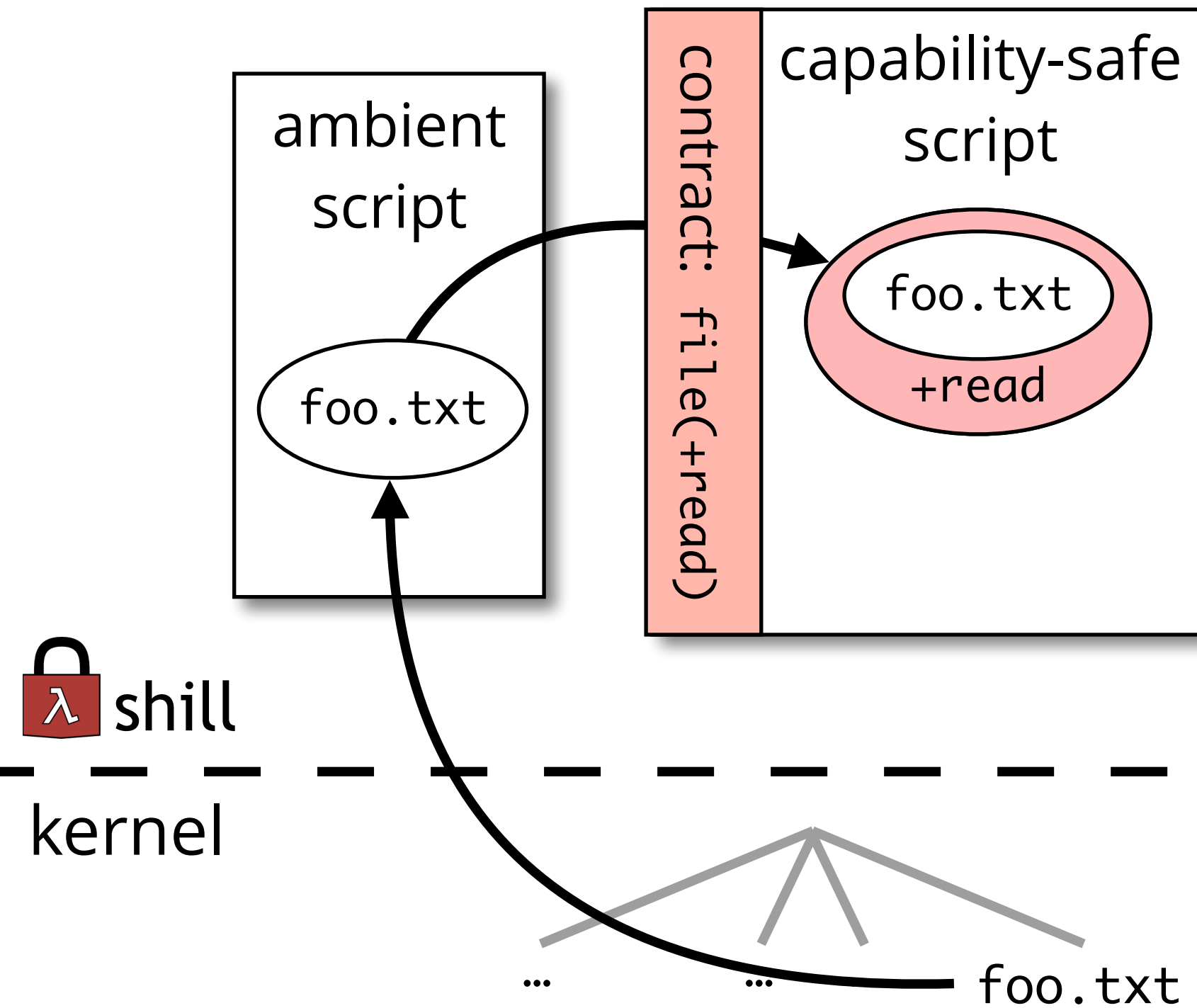


Architecture of shill

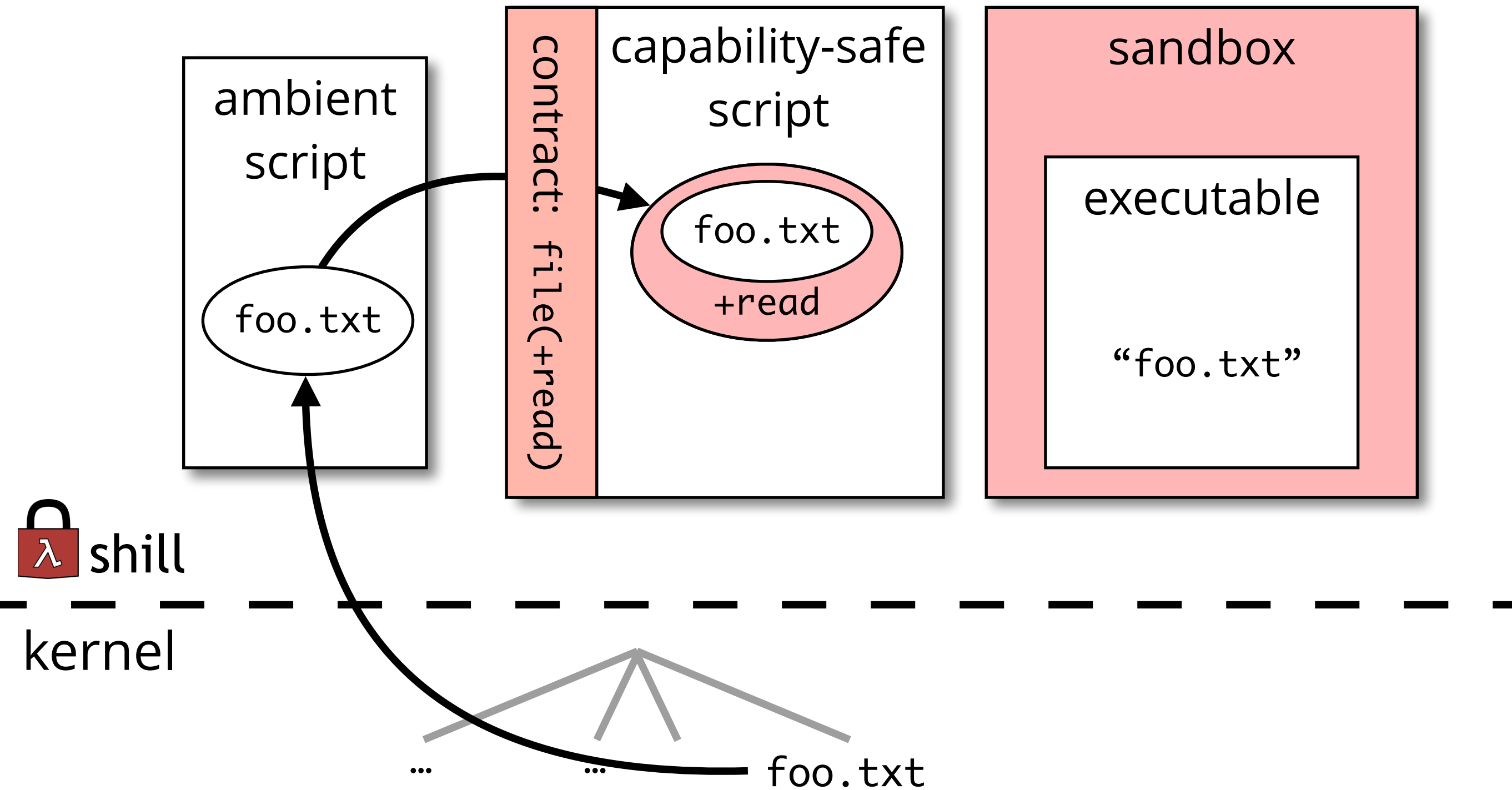
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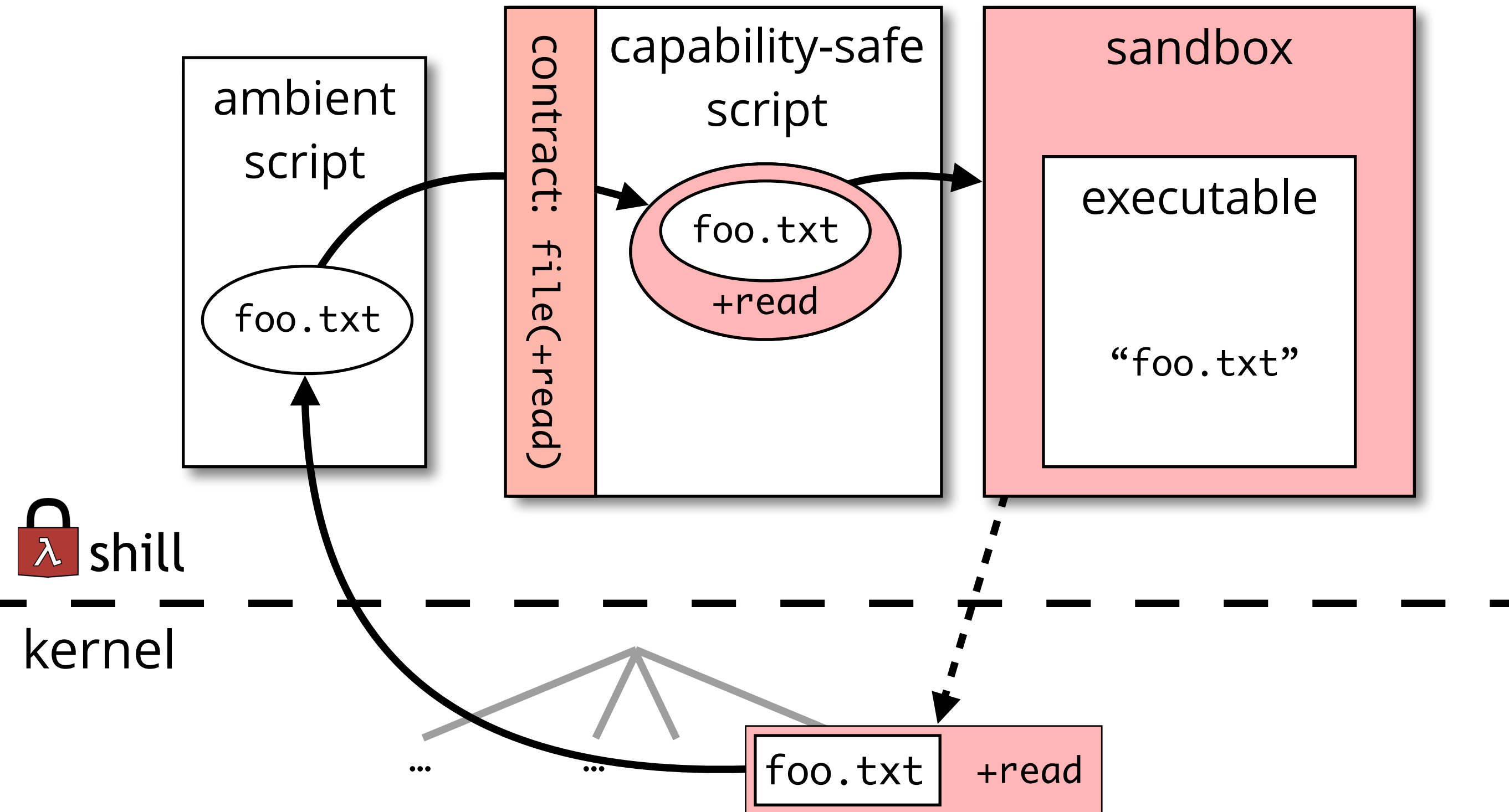
Architecture of shill



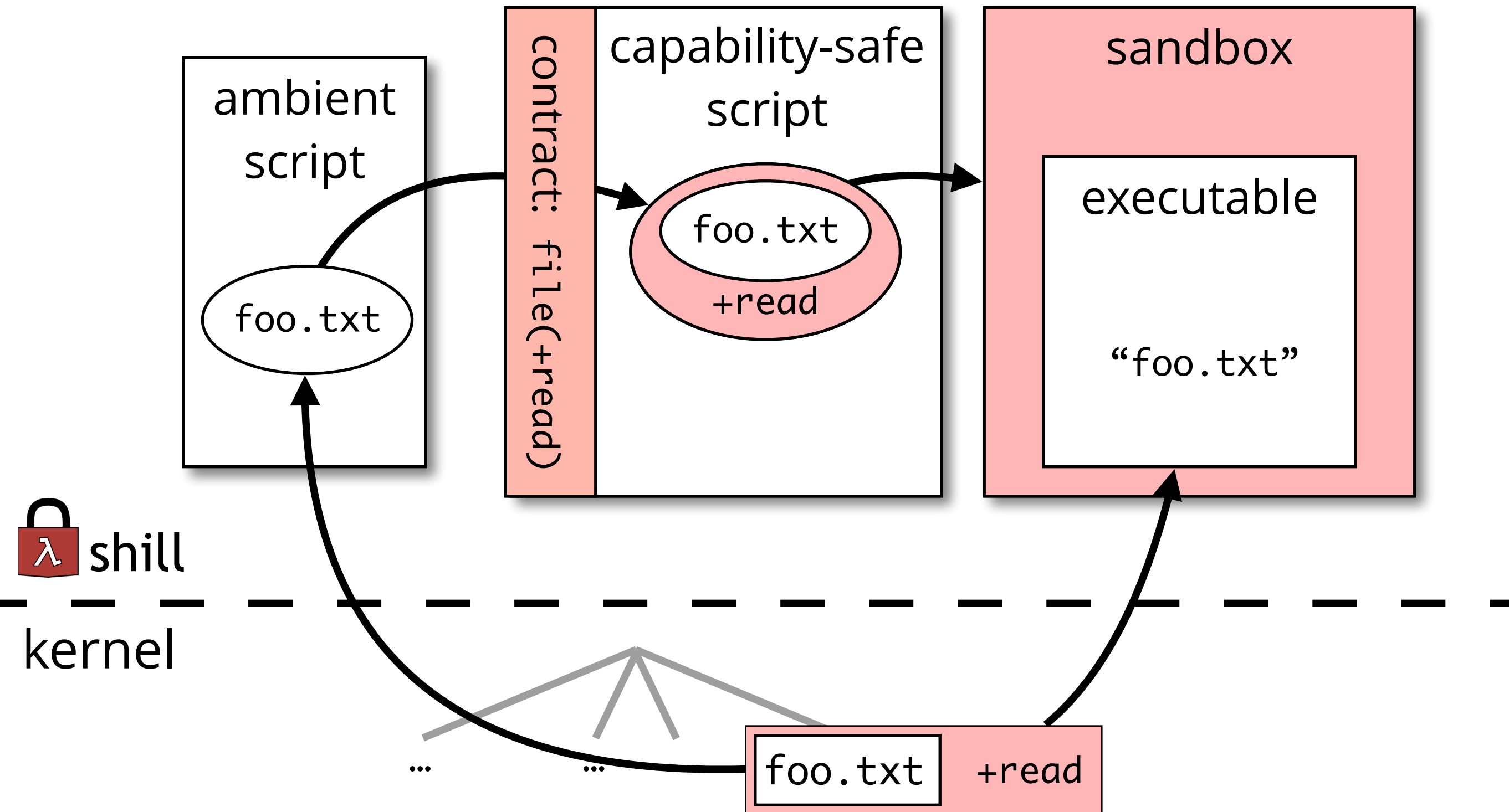
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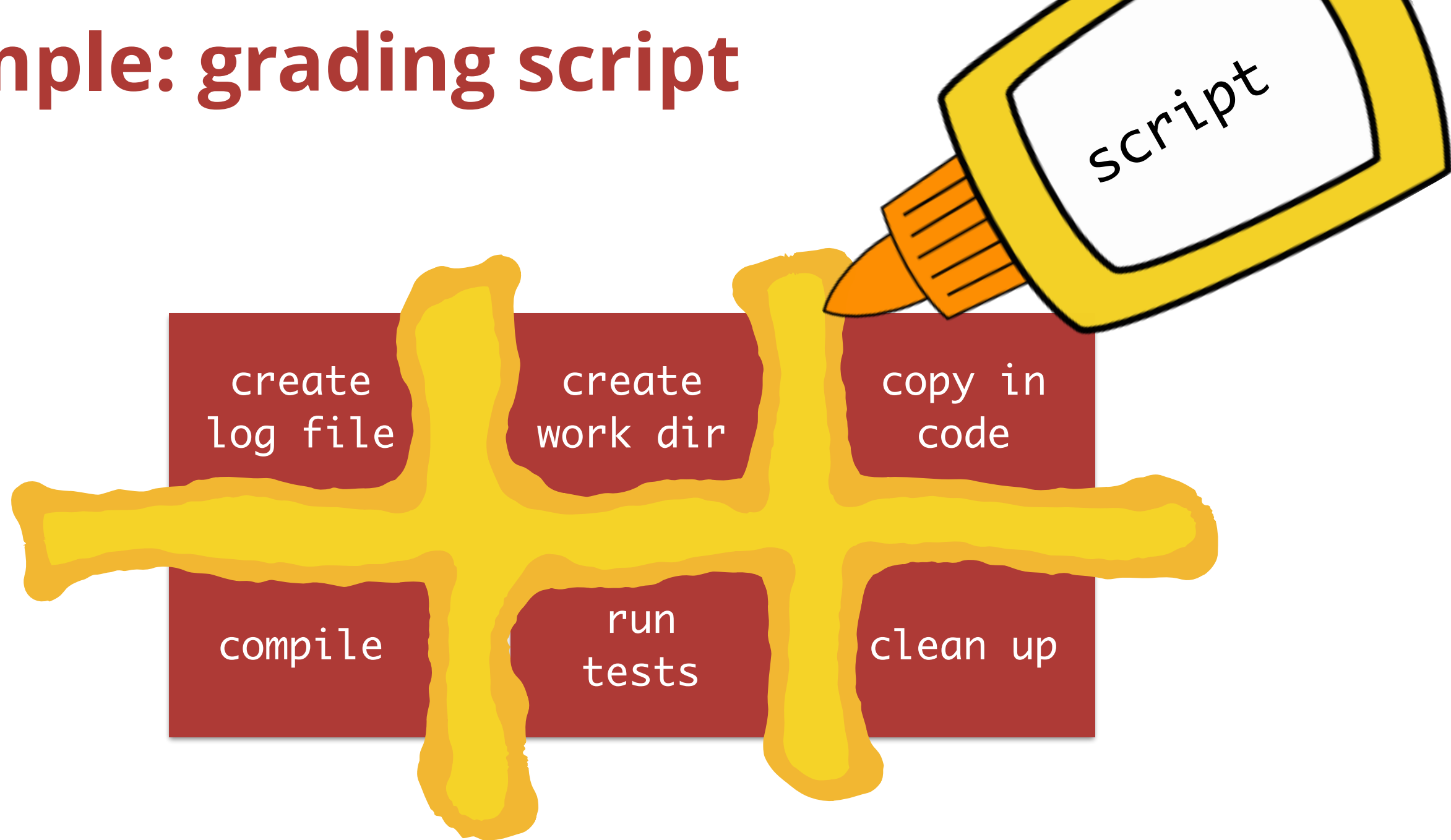
Architecture of shill



Architecture of shill



Example: grading script

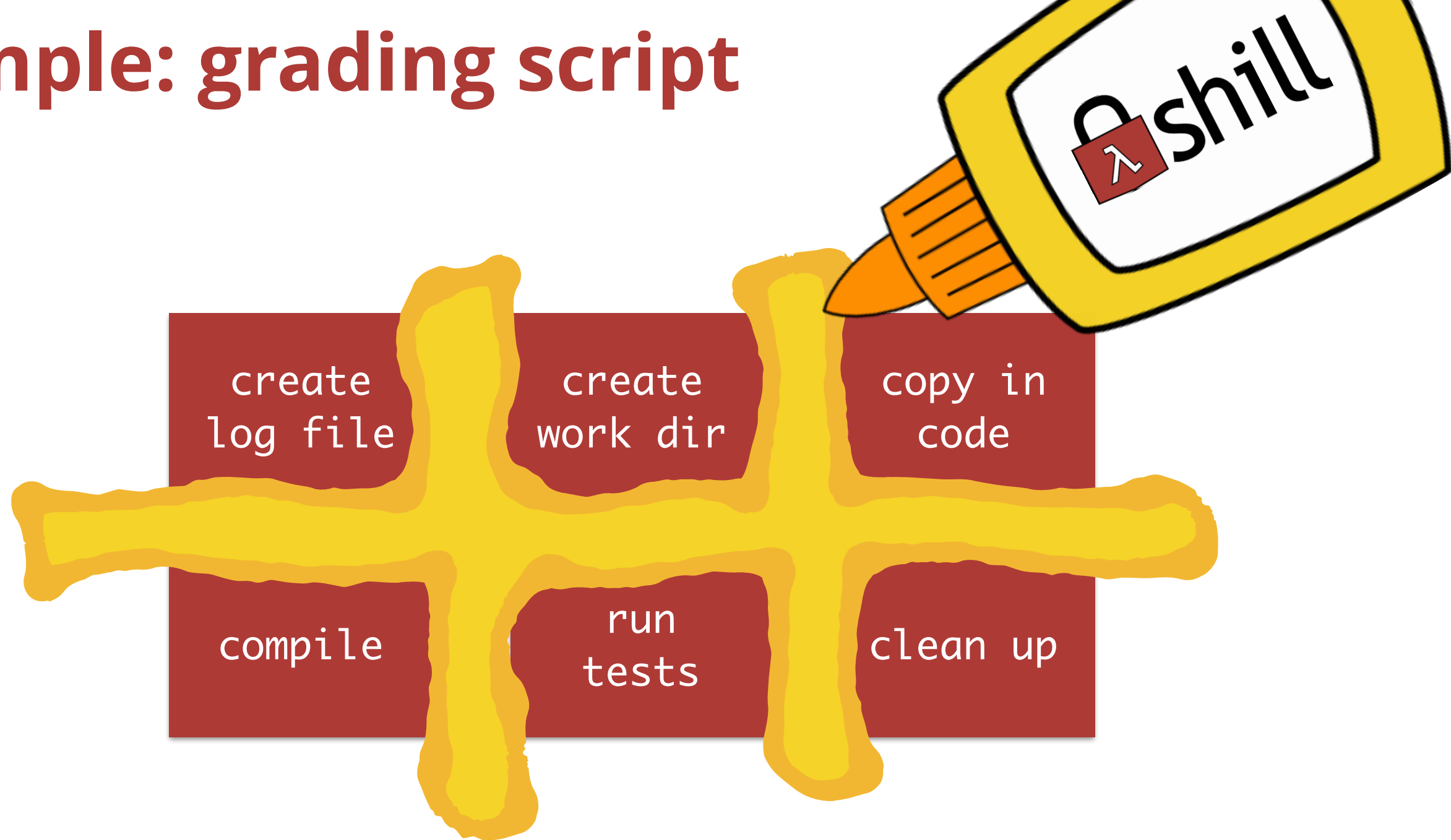


G1. Don't corrupt my other files

G2. Don't modify or leak the test suite

G3. Don't allow submissions to interact

Example: grading script



✓ Reuse the glue for security

Scripting with Least Privilege

```
provide grade :  
{ submission : is_file && readonly,  
  tests       : is_dir  && readonly,  
  working     : is_dir(+create_dir with  
                      full_privilege),  
  grade_log   : is_file && appendonly,  
  extras      : libc_wallet } → void;
```

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can't modify test suite



no network capability to leak tests

- ✓ G1. Don't corrupt my other files
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Scripting with Least Privilege

submissions isolated

can't modify test suite

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no network capability to leak tests

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Evaluation

Implementation



Racket

Capability-safe subset of racket

Capability-based systems library

Contracts built with Racket combinators



FreeBSD[®]

Capability-based sandbox

Policy module for Trusted MAC framework

Few additional capability-safe system calls

Case studies



Grading OCaml assignments

sandboxed execution, isolation between students



GNU Emacs installer

sandboxed execution, install/uninstall locations



Apache webserver

read-only access to config and content directories

find

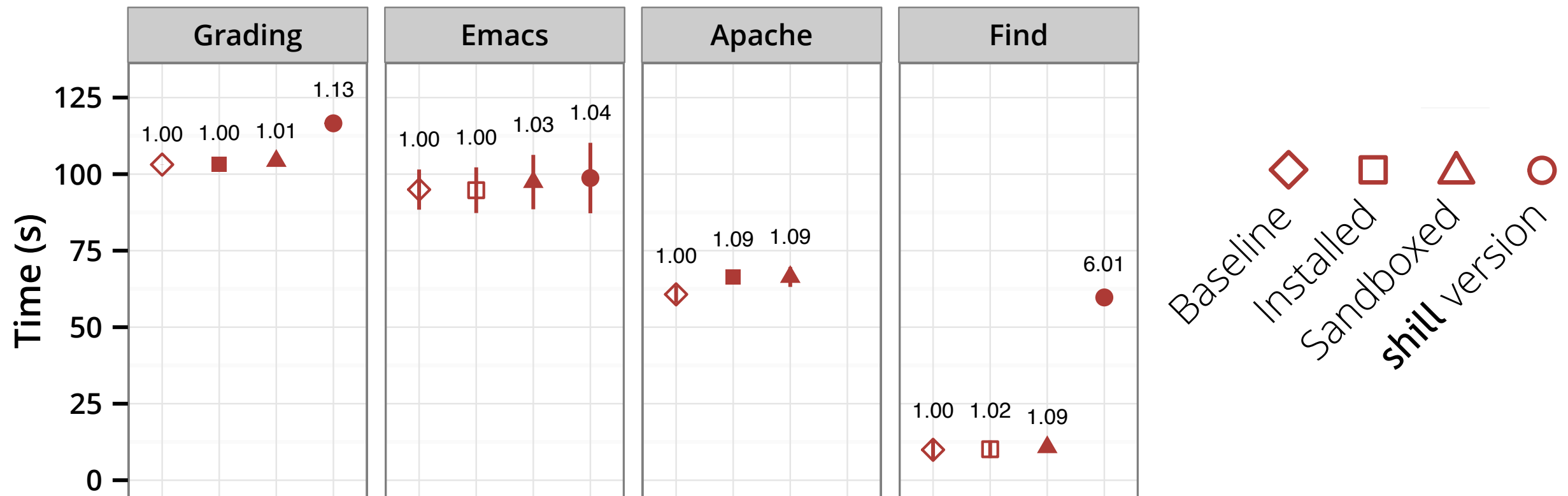
find and execute

sandboxed execution per-file

Performance

Overhead generally below 20%

Overhead proportional to security guarantees



Capabilities to manifest authority

+

Contracts to communicate authority

+

Contracts and *sandboxes* to control authority

=



Scripting with Least Privilege

www.shill-lang.org