

# Release Pipelines in Microsoft Ecosystems

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**LISA**16

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[www.usenix.org/lisa16](http://www.usenix.org/lisa16) #lisa16

# whoami

- Warren Frame

- Research Computing at Harvard University



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# Stuff

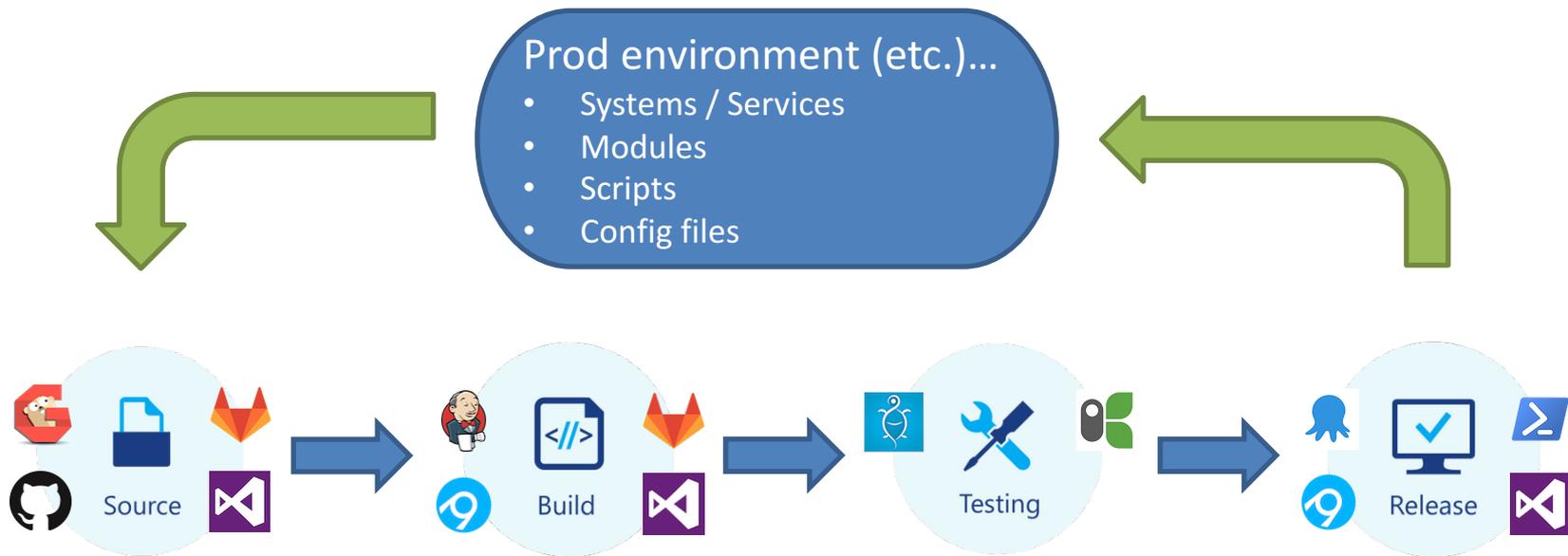
- Slides
- Demos!
- Slides at [bit.ly/lisa16pipeline](https://bit.ly/lisa16pipeline)
- Cleanup,

# Configuration as Code

- Everything-as-a-service, APIs galore
- Living documentation
- Abstract out complexity. Scripts -> Modules -> DSC -> key:value
- PowerShell DSC is a platform that all solutions can use to deploy and manage Windows Server
- Azure Resource Manager templates
- You still need to know the underlying systems you will manage
- Release pipelines can bring sanity and consistency to managing this



# Release Pipelines



# Example Workflow

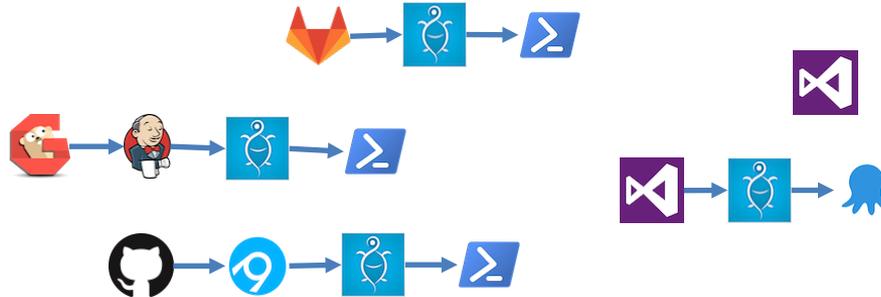
-  Make a change, push to source control\*
-  Build system does the rest. For example:
  -  Run tests against your code
  -  Spin up test services/infrastructure for more tests
  -  Build artifacts (packages, configs, etc.)
  -  Deploy things (artifacts, systems, services, etc.)

\* You might run through source-build-test loops locally until happy, before pushing



# Tooling

“a bunch of random open source projects bound together with duct tape and chewing gum”



# Tools: Source

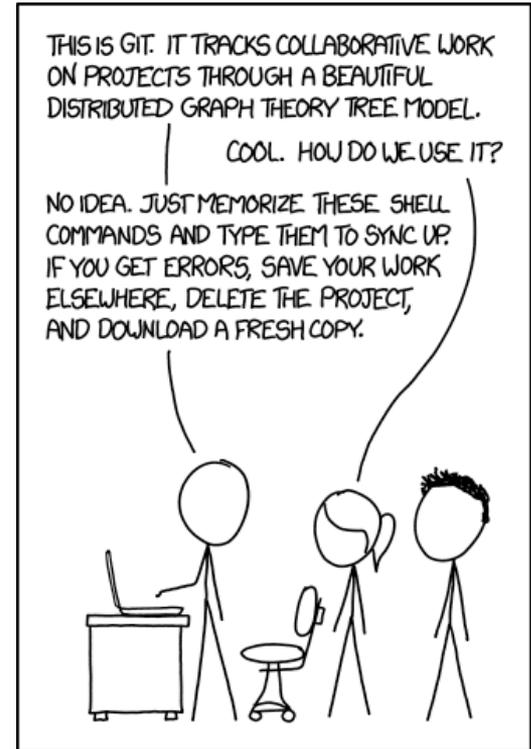
Git? Mercurial? ~~SVN?~~

CLI:

- Git for Windows
- PoshGit

GUI:

- GitHub Desktop
- Atlassian SourceTree
- [Many others](#)



# Demo: Source

Git

Visual Studio Code

# Tools: Build Systems

- Jenkins, GitLab CI, VSTS, etc.
- Prefer build-as-code
  - e.g. [Jenkinsfile](#), [appveyor.yml](#), [.gitlab-ci.yml](#)

Build

Windows PowerShell

Command

```
mkdir -Path $env:Temp -Force -ItemType directory
Set-Content -Path $env:Temp -Value $env:Message
```

Delete

Add build step

Post-build Actions

Add post-build action



Xainey init commit

1 contributor

20 lines (16 sloc) | 589 Bytes

```
1 node('windows') {
2   // May not need this stage if using Jenkins SCM to checkout Jenkinsfile
3   stage 'Stage 1: Build'
4   git url: 'https://github.com/Xainey/DSCTextfile.git'
5
6   stage 'Stage 2: Analyze'
7   posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsAnalyze'
8
9   stage 'Stage 3: Test'
10  posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsTest'
11
12  stage 'Stage 4: Approve Publish Module'
13  input 'Deploy to Module Respository?'
14
15  stage 'Stage 5: Publish Module'
16  posh './build.ps1 -Task JenkinsDeploy'
17 }
18 def posh(cmd) {
19   bat 'powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command "& ' + cmd + '"'
20 }
```

# Tools: Build Automation

- Invoke-Build, psake
- Similar to rake, make, bake, cake, grunt, gulp, msbuild, etc.

```
$SomeSharedVariable = 'or not'  
  
# Entry points. Dot is default.  
Task . Deploy  
  
Task Deploy Init, Build, Test, Deployment  
  
Task Init {  
    "Initialize things..."  
}  
  
Task Build {  
    "Build a thing... $SomeSharedVariable"  
}  
  
Task Test Init, Build, {  
    "Assert a thing..."  
}  
  
Task Deployment {  
    "Deploy a thing..."  
}
```

```
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build  
Build . E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task ./Deploy/Init  
Initialize things...  
Done ./Deploy/Init 00:00:00.2157838  
Task ./Deploy/Build  
Build a thing.. or not  
Done ./Deploy/Build 00:00:00.0320375  
Task ./Deploy/Test  
Assert a thing...  
Done ./Deploy/Test 00:00:00.0350480  
Task ./Deploy/Deployment  
Deploy a thing...  
Done ./Deploy/Deployment 00:00:00.04957  
Done ./Deploy 00:00:00.4143803  
Done /. 00:00:00.4491511  
Build succeeded. 6 tasks, 0 errors, 0 wa  
  
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build -Task Build  
Build Build E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task /Build  
Build a thing.. or not  
Done /Build 00:00:00.0300794  
Build succeeded. 1 tasks, 0 errors, 0 warnings  
  
PS E:\Olisa> Invoke-Build -Task Test  
Build Test E:\Olisa\build.ps1  
Task /Test/Init  
Initialize things...  
Done /Test/Init 00:00:00.0387023  
Task /Test/Build  
Build a thing.. or not  
Done /Test/Build 00:00:00.0292894  
Task /Test  
Assert a thing...  
Done /Test 00:00:00.1388122  
Build succeeded. 3 tasks, 0 errors, 0 warnings
```

# Demo: Build

TFS 2017

psake (build automation)

[github.com/powershell/demo\\_ci](https://github.com/powershell/demo_ci)

# Tools: Testing

- Pester: Test framework
- poshspec: infrastructure testing
- OVF: Operation-Validation-Framework - simplify organizing, execution, and sharing of tests.

```
Describe 'Math' {  
  It 'should add up' {  
    2 + 2 | Should be 4  
  }  
}
```

```
Describing Math  
[+] should add up 32ms
```

```
Describe 'Http' {  
  TcpPort github.com 80 TcpTestsucceeded { Should Be $true }  
  Http https://github.com RawContent { Should Match 'Search GitHub' }  
}  
  
Describe 'Hotfix' {  
  Hotfix KB3199209 { Should Not BeNullOrEmpty }  
  Hotfix KB3199208 { Should BeNullOrEmpty }  
}
```

```
Describing Http  
[+] TcpPort property 'TcpTestSucceeded' for 'github.com' at '80' Should Be $true 486ms  
[+] Http property 'RawContent' for 'https://github.com' Should Match 'Search GitHub' 769ms  
Describing Hotfix  
[+] Hotfix 'KB3199209' Should Not BeNullOrEmpty 845ms  
[+] Hotfix 'KB3199208' Should BeNullOrEmpty 763ms
```

# Demo: Test

Pester

poshspec

# Tools: Release

- Octopus Deploy and VSTS
  - Many pre-canned tasks
  - Flexible
  - Pretty
  - Potentially \$\$
- PSDeploy
  - Some pre-canned tasks
  - Deployment as code
  - Poorly written
  - Open source
- ~~Random PowerShell code~~
  - Fun to read and maintain!

```
Deploy VSCodeExtensions {
  By PlatyPS {
    FromSource "$BHPProjectPath\docs\Commands"
    To "$BHPProjectPath\VSCodeExtensions\en-US"
    Tagged Help
    #...
  }

  By FileSystem {
    FromSource VSCodeExtensions
    To "$home\Documents\WindowsPowerShell\Modules\VSCodeExtensions"
    Tagged Prod, Module, Local
    WithPostScript {
      Import-Module -Name VSCodeExtensions -Force
    }
  }
}

By PSGalleryModule {
  FromSource $ENV:BHPProjectName
  To PSGallery
  WithOptions @{
    ApiKey = $ENV:NugetApiKey
  }
}
}

Deploy DeveloperBuild {
  By AppVeyorModule {
    FromSource $ENV:BHPProjectName
    To AppVeyor
    WithOptions @{
      Version = $ENV:BHBuildNumber
    }
  }
}

Deploy ExampleDeployment {
  By Artifactory {
    FromSource 'myscript.ps1'
    To 'http://artifactory.local:8081/artifactory'
    Tagged Prod
    # ...
  }
}
```

The screenshot shows the Octopus Deploy web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Overview', 'Process', 'Variables', 'Releases', and 'Settings'. The main content area is titled 'Deployment process' and displays a sequence of deployment steps:

- 1. Deploy Web**: Rolling deployment across machines in roles: `hifi-web`.
  - 1.1. Remove from load balancer: Run a PowerShell script. Only in: `Release.Prod`.
  - 1.2. Deploy Web: Deploy NuGet package `Hifi.Web` from Octopus Server (built-in). Only in: `Release.Test`, `Release.Prod`.
  - 1.3. Warmup Web: Run a PowerShell script. Only in: `Release.Test`, `Release.Prod`.
  - 1.4. Add back to load balancer: Run a PowerShell script. Only in: `Release.Prod`.
- 2. Deploy Commerce Manager**: Rolling deployment across machines in roles: `hifi-ccm`.
  - 2.1. Deploy Commerce Manager: Deploy NuGet package `Hifi.CommerceManager` from Octopus Server (built-in). Only in: `Release.Test`, `Release.Prod`.
  - 2.2. Warmup Commerce Manager: Run a PowerShell script. Only in: `Release.Test`, `Release.Prod`.

Each step includes an 'Add step' button and a 'Reorder steps' link.

# Demo: Release

TFS 2017 - Release management

# Tools: Test Harness

- Test-Kitchen
- Not just for Chef
- Roughly:
  - Run tests with a **verifier** (Pester)
  - against **platforms** (different vagrant boxes)
  - converged with a **provisioner** (dsc)
  - with the lifecycle managed by a **driver** (vagrant)
  - And test, configuration, other files copied to **platforms** via a **transport** (WinRM)

```
driver:  
  name: azurevm # or vagrant, docker, hyper-v, openstack, etc.  
  
driver_config:  
  username: CiCdDemo  
  password: 'this is Awesome'  
  subscription_id: 'af168e3d-f37a-4a60-8d1e-?'  
  location: 'East US'  
  machine_size: 'Standard_D1'  
  
provisioner:  
  name: shell # or DSC, Puppet, Chef, Ansible, SaltStack, etc.  
  data_path: . # Folder, copied to $ENV:Temp\Kitchen\Data  
  script: start.build.ps1 # Script to invoke  
  
verifier:  
  name: pester # or shell +serverspec, shell +inspec, etc.  
  
transport:  
  name: winrm  
  
platforms:  
  - name: windows-2012r2  
    driver_config:  
    image_urn: MicrosoftWindowsServer:WindowsServer:2012-R2-Datacenter:latest  
  - name: windows-2016  
    driver_config:  
    image_urn: MicrosoftWindowsServer:WindowsServer:2016-Datacenter:latest  
  
suites:  
  - name: default  
  - name: othersuite
```

```
PS > bundle exec kitchen list  
Expected array default value for '--driver'; got "kitchen-v  
Instance      Driver  Provisioner  Verifier  
default-windows-2012r2  AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
default-windows-2016   AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
othersuite-windows-2012r2  AzureRm  Shell        Pester  
othersuite-windows-2016   AzureRm  Shell        Pester
```

## Drivers

- [Amazon EC2](#)
- [Azure Resource Manager](#)
- [DigitalOcean](#)
- [Docker](#)
- [Google Compute Engine](#)
- [Hyper-V](#)
- [OpenStack](#)
- [Vagrant](#)
- [vRealize Automation](#), [Orchestrator](#)
- [vSphere](#)

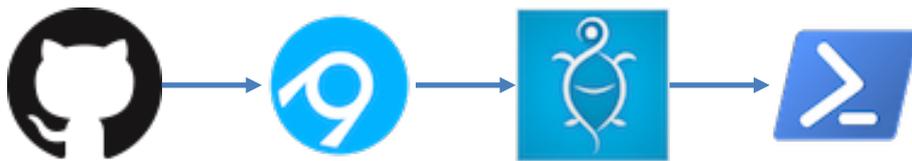
## Provisioners

- [Ansible](#)
- [CFEngine](#)
- Chef Solo, Zero
- [DSC](#)
- [Puppet](#)
- [Salt](#)
- Shell

## Verifiers

- [Inspec](#)
- [Pester](#)
- Shell (Bats, Serverspec, etc.)

# Example Pipeline



 Source: GitHub

 Build: AppVeyor

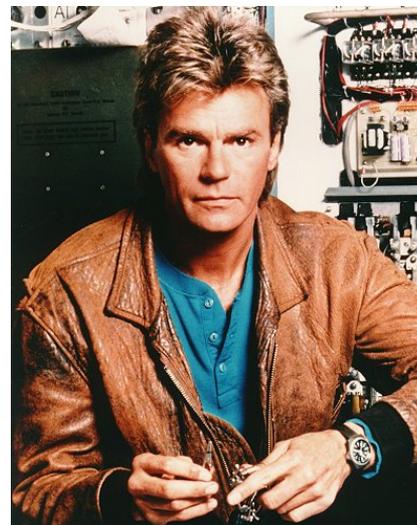
 Build dependencies: PSDepend

 Build automation: Invoke-Build

 Build helpers: BuildHelpers

 Test: Pester

 Release: PSDeploy



# Demo: Example Pipeline

<https://github.com/RamblingCookieMonster/lisa-kitchen-demo>

# What about...

- Secrets
  - ~~In-source control~~
  - Built into build system?
  - Secret management – vault, passwordstate, Secret Server, credstash, etc.
- Images
  - Packer!
  - Images-as-code
  - Build images for Amazon, VirtualBox, Azure, Hyper-V([ish](#)), etc.

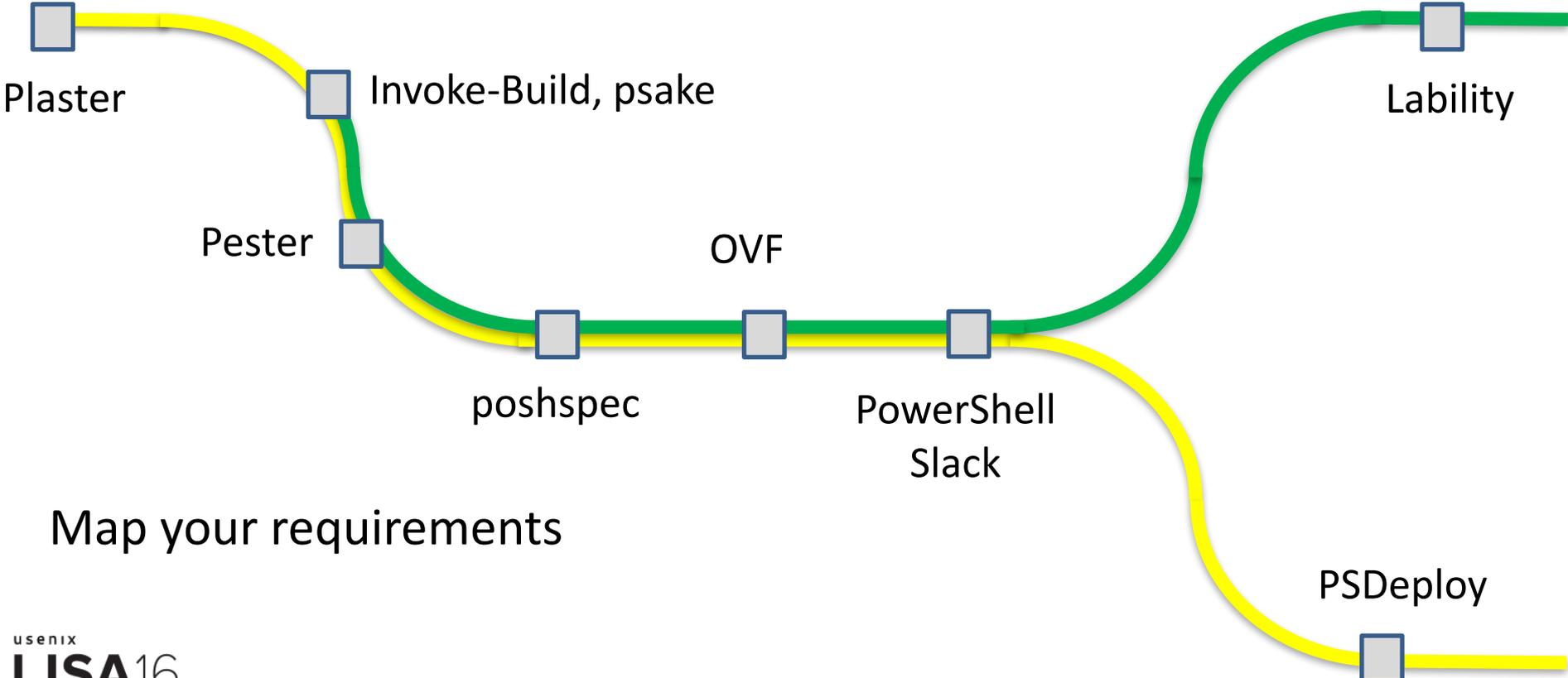
# Where to start

- Source Control and/or Tests over entire pipeline at once
- Existing tools over resume-driven-development
- New service(s) / value proposition over re-engineering everything
- No luck in house? Play with GitHub+AppVeyor, VSTS, etc.

# Next steps

- Open source projects could use your help!
- JIT provisioning or a dynamic pools of Windows build agents
- Windows Docker containers for testing
- Focus on ephemeral deployments over incremental changes
- Plan for day 100

# Community Projects



Map your requirements

# References, Diving Deeper

- [The Release Pipeline Model](#) - Michael Greene, Steven Murawski
- [Building a Simple Release Pipeline in PowerShell Using psake, Pester, and PSDeploy](#) - Brandon Olin
- [Stack Overflow: How We Do Deployment - 2016 Edition](#) - Nick Craver
- [DevOps Reading List](#) - Steven Murawski
- [Reading List](#) - Chris Hunt
- [The Pester Pipeline](#) - Chris Hunt
- [Best Practices with Packer and Windows](#) - Matt Hodgkins
- [Introduction to Kitchen-DSC](#) - Gael Colas
- [Testing Ansible Roles Against Windows with Test-Kitchen](#) - Matt Hodgkins
- Twitter, [Slack](#), and other communities
- Etc.