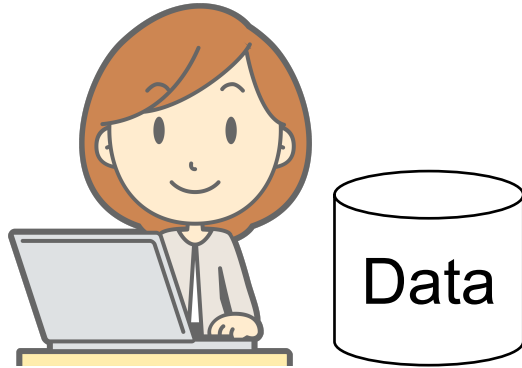


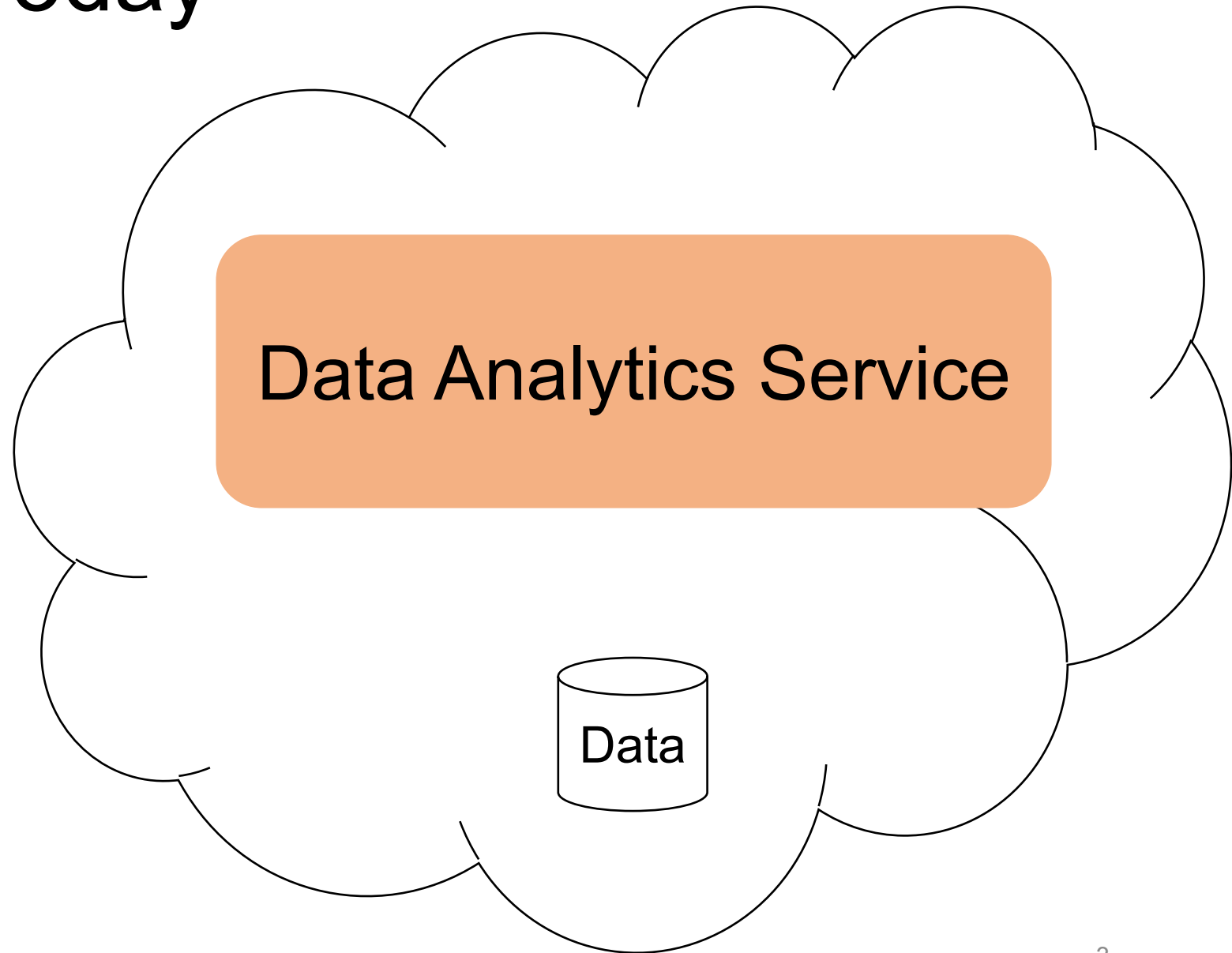
SLAOrchestrator: Reducing the Cost of Performance SLAs for Cloud Data Analytics

Jennifer Ortiz (*UW*), Brendan Lee (*now at Spacedust*), Magdalena Balazinska (*UW*), Johannes Gehrke (*Microsoft*) and Joseph L. Hellerstein (*eScience Institute at UW*)

Paul G. Allen School of Computer Science & Engineering
University of Washington



Cloud Services Today

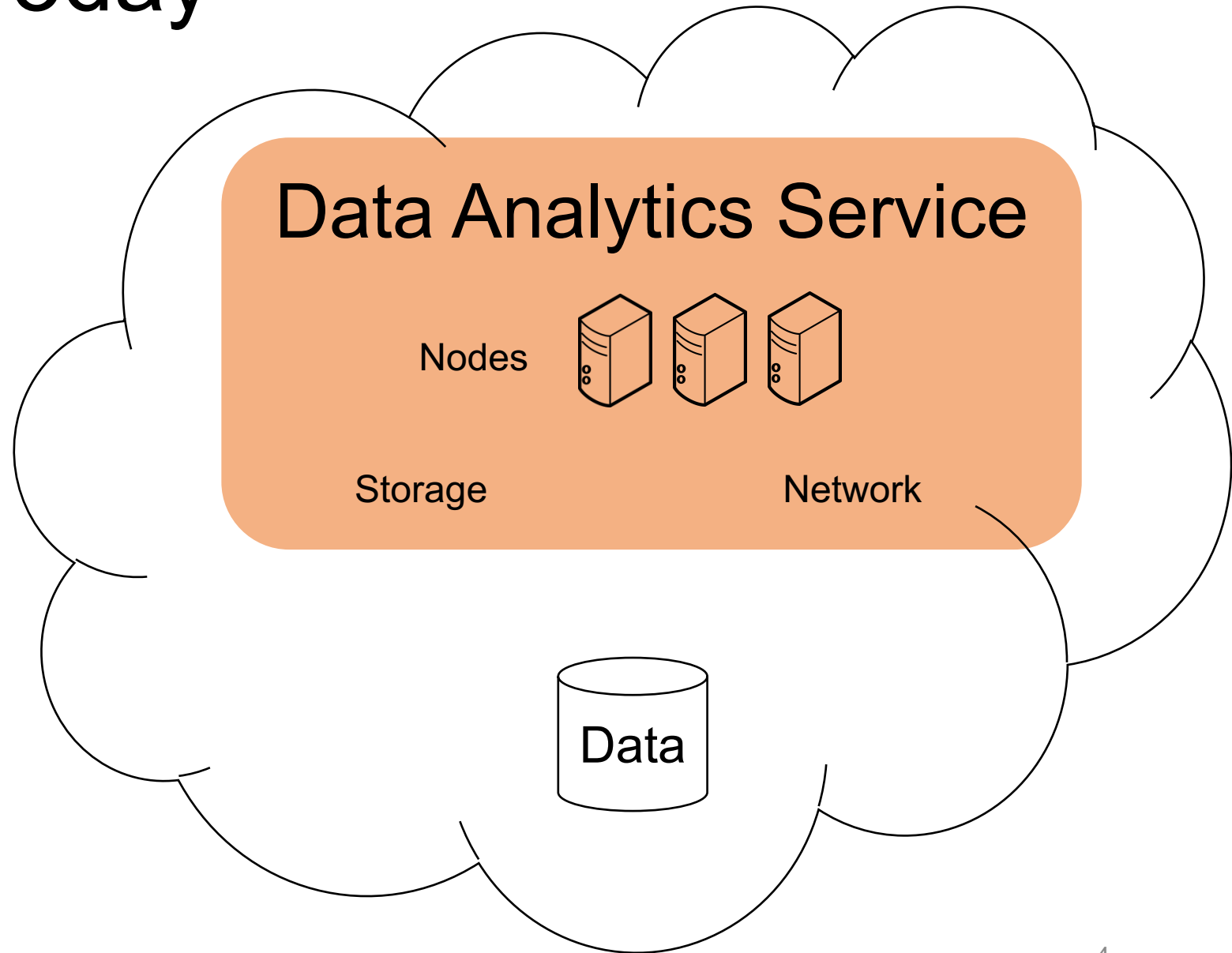


Cloud Services Today

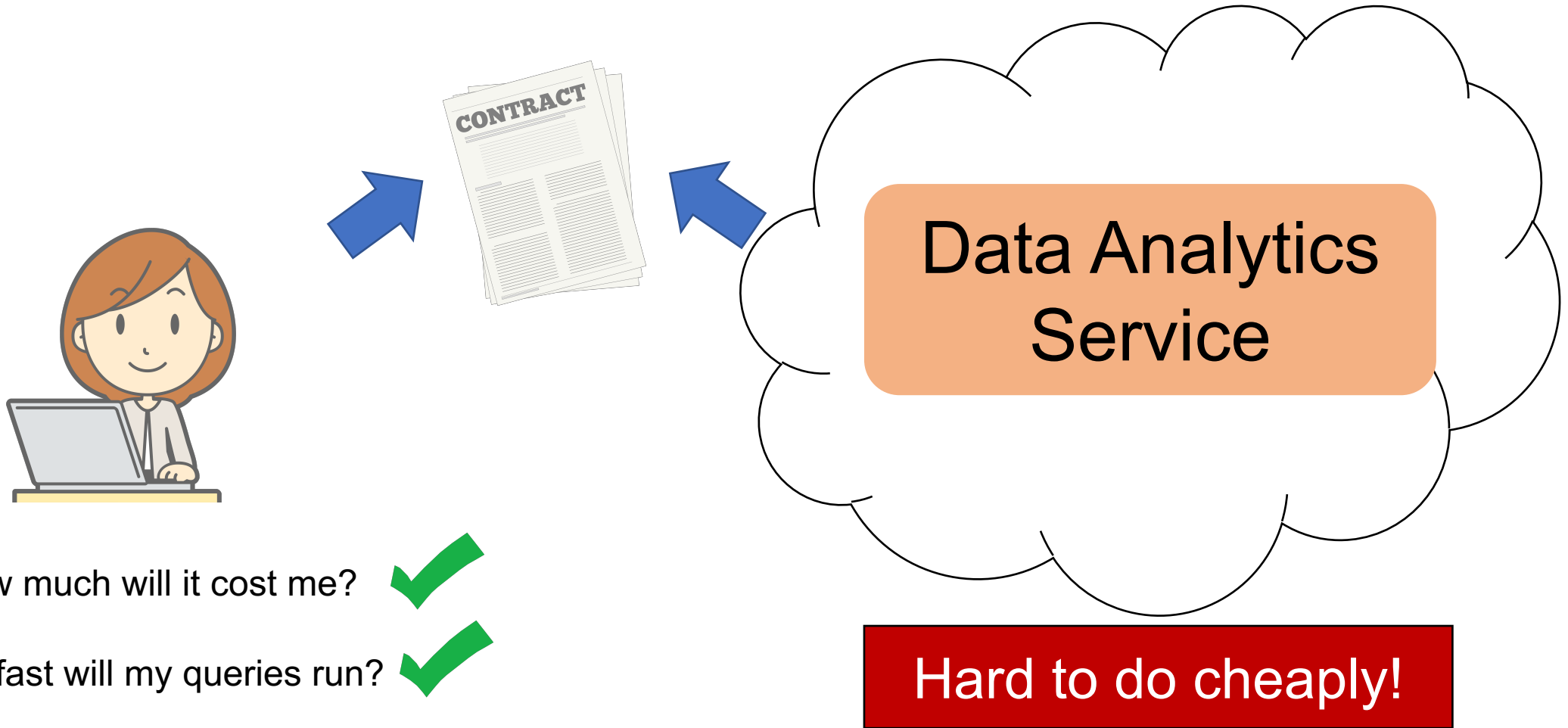


\$ How much will it cost me?

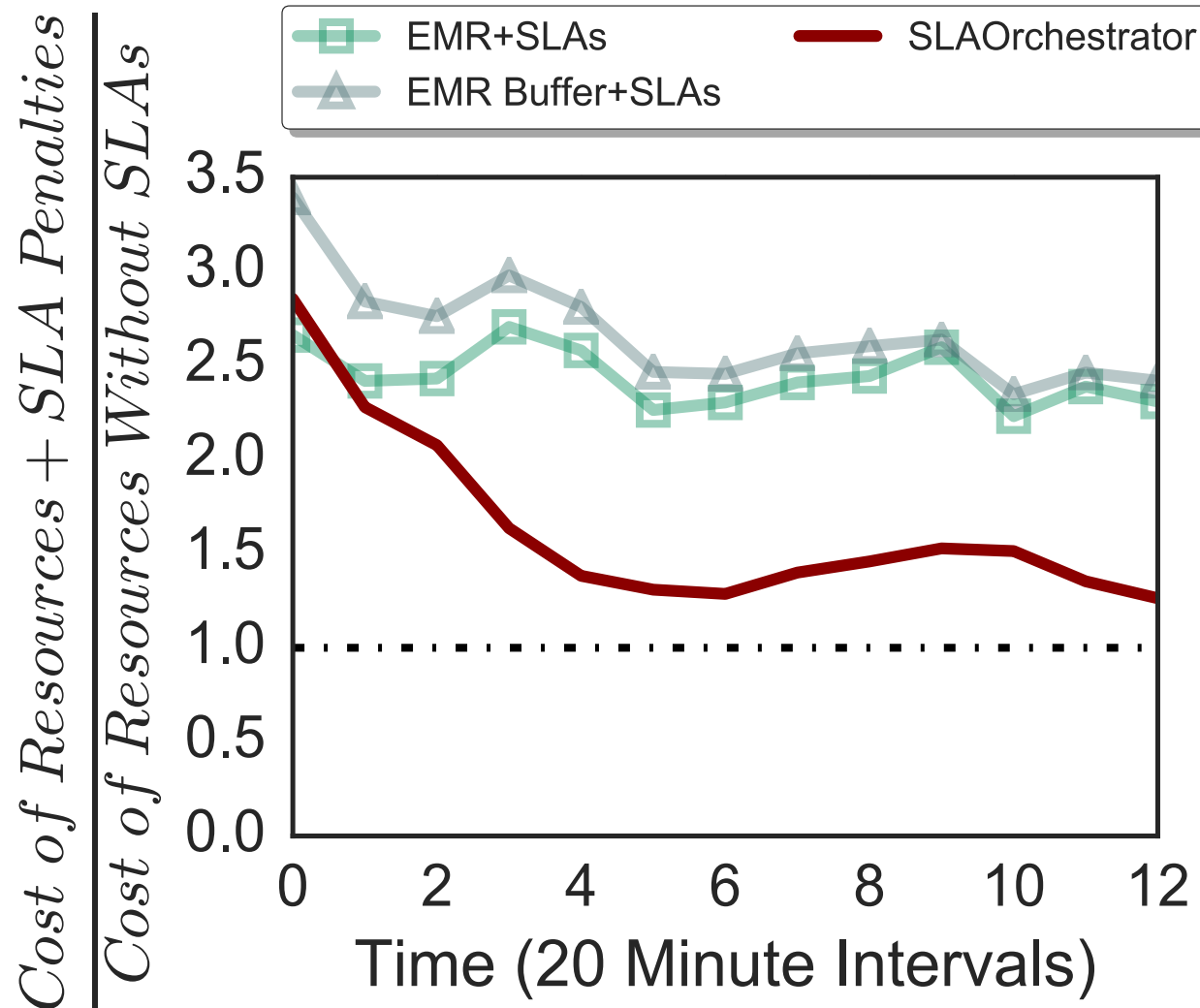
↑ How fast will my queries run?

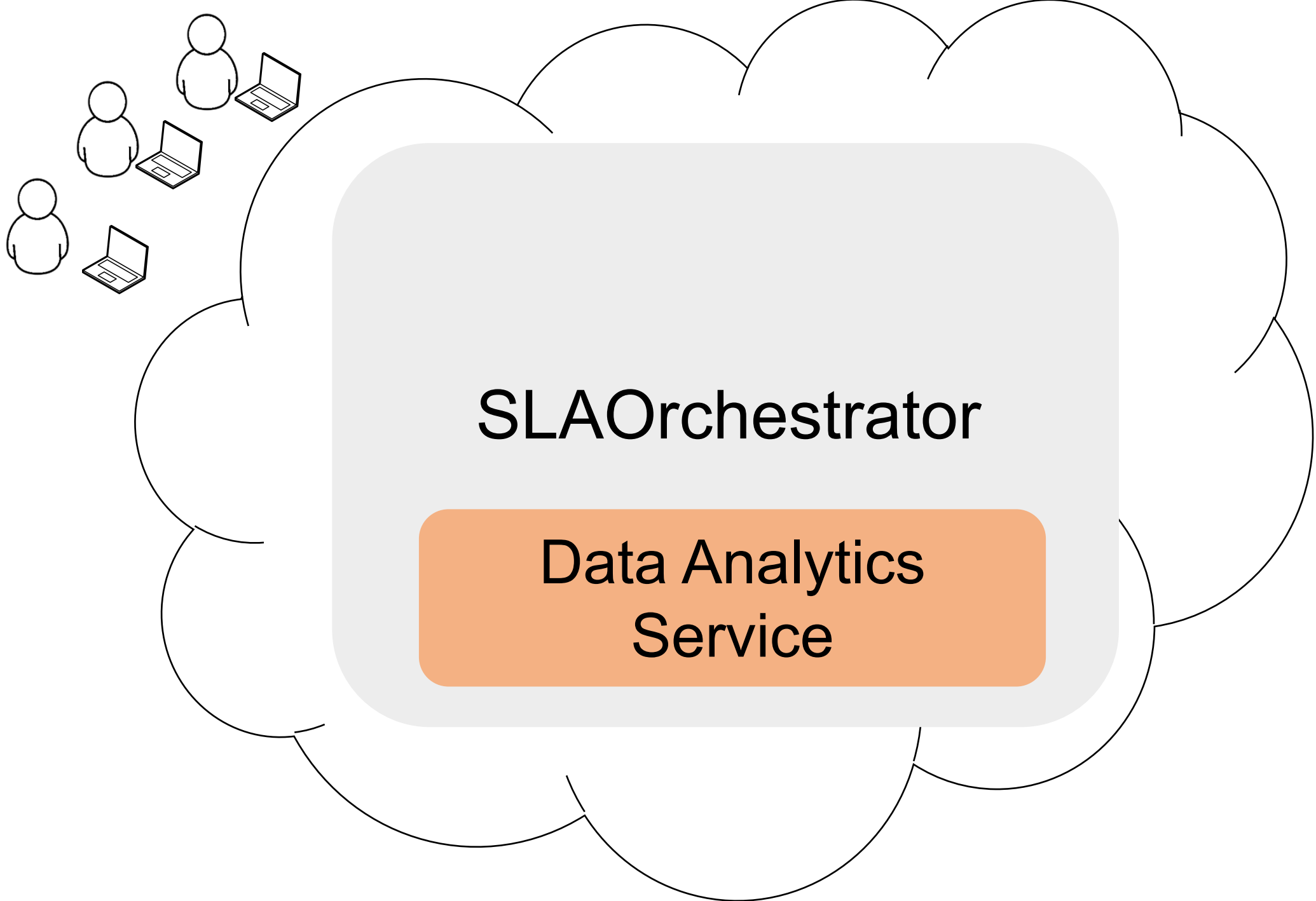


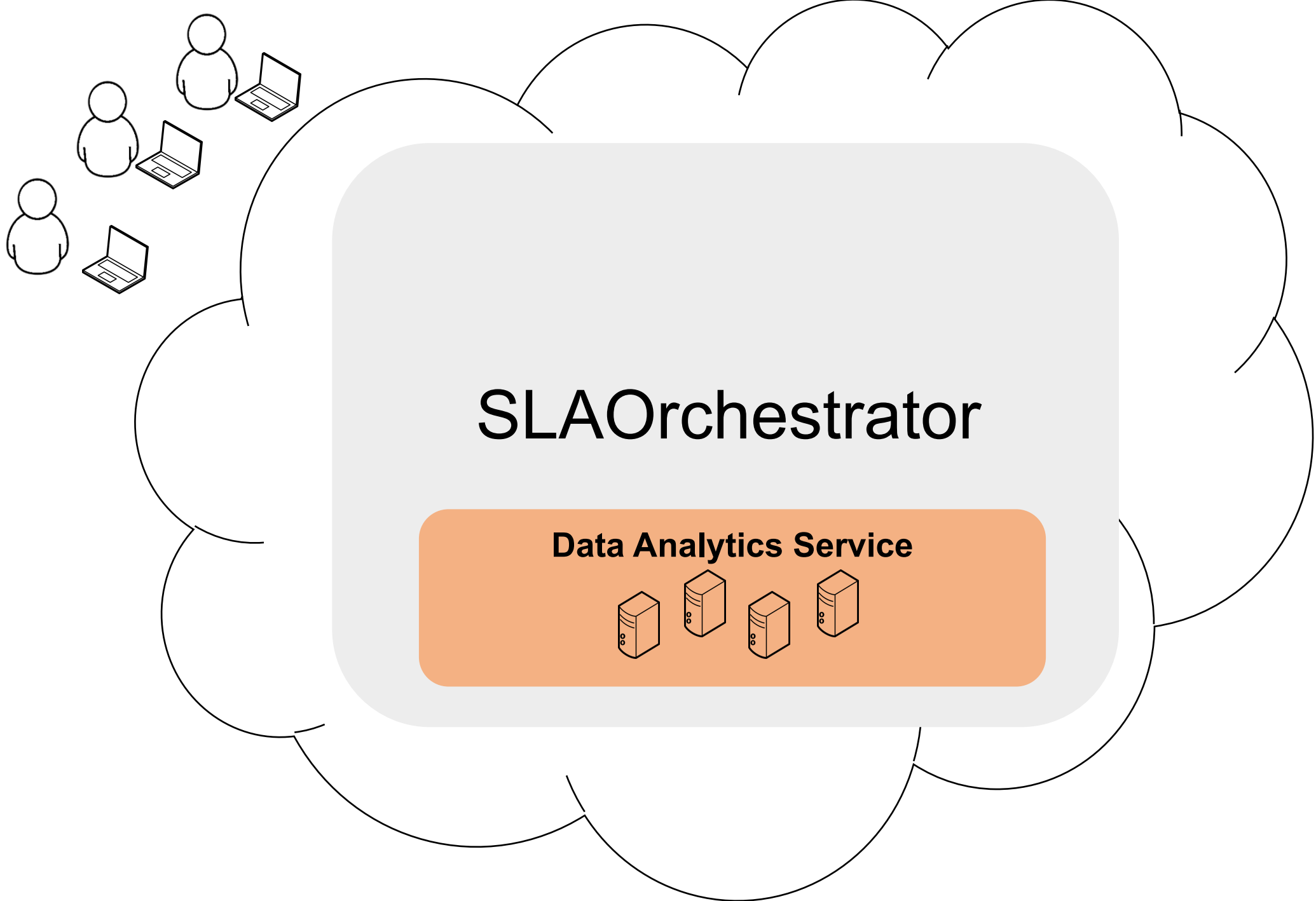
Performance-based Service Level Agreement

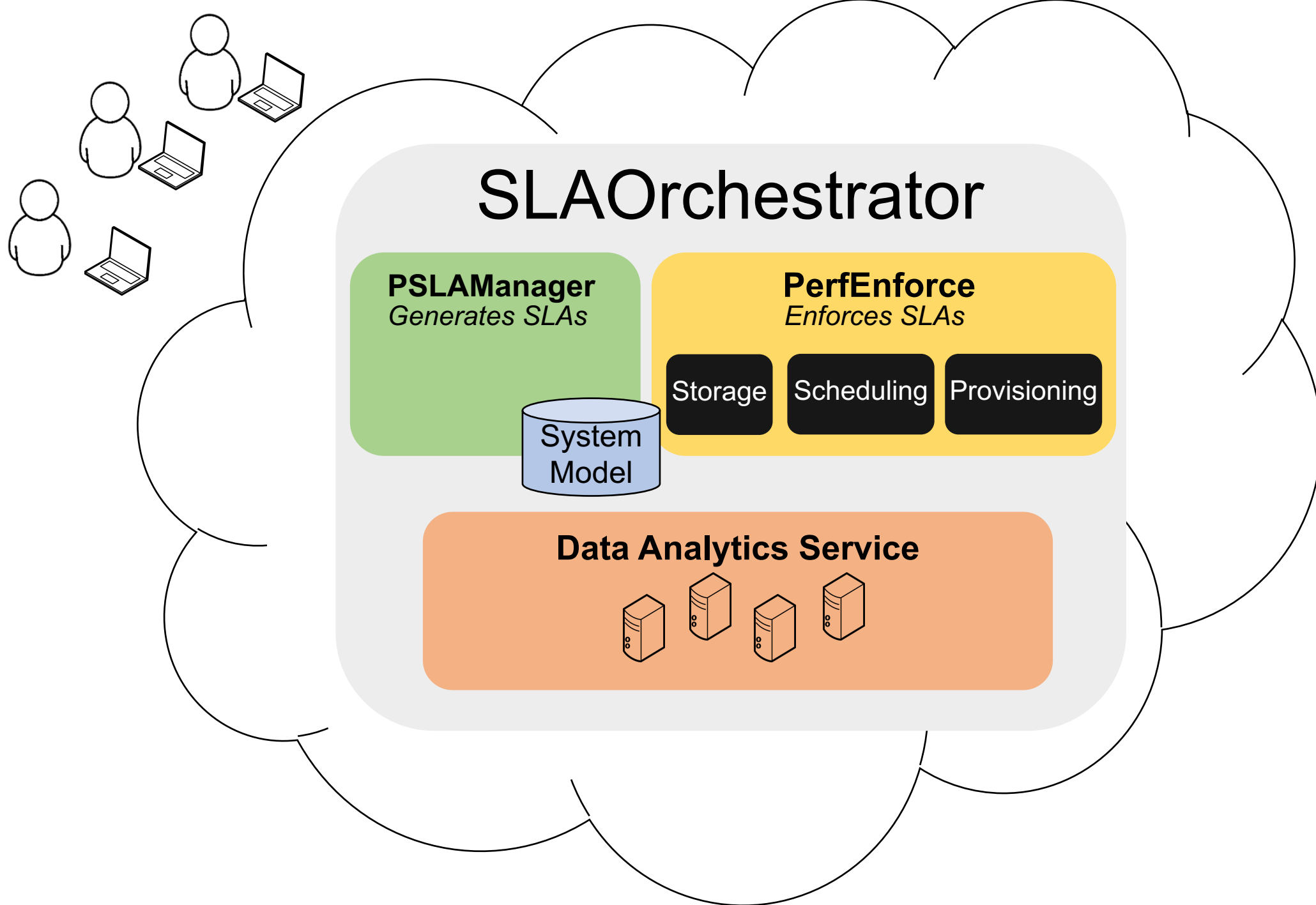


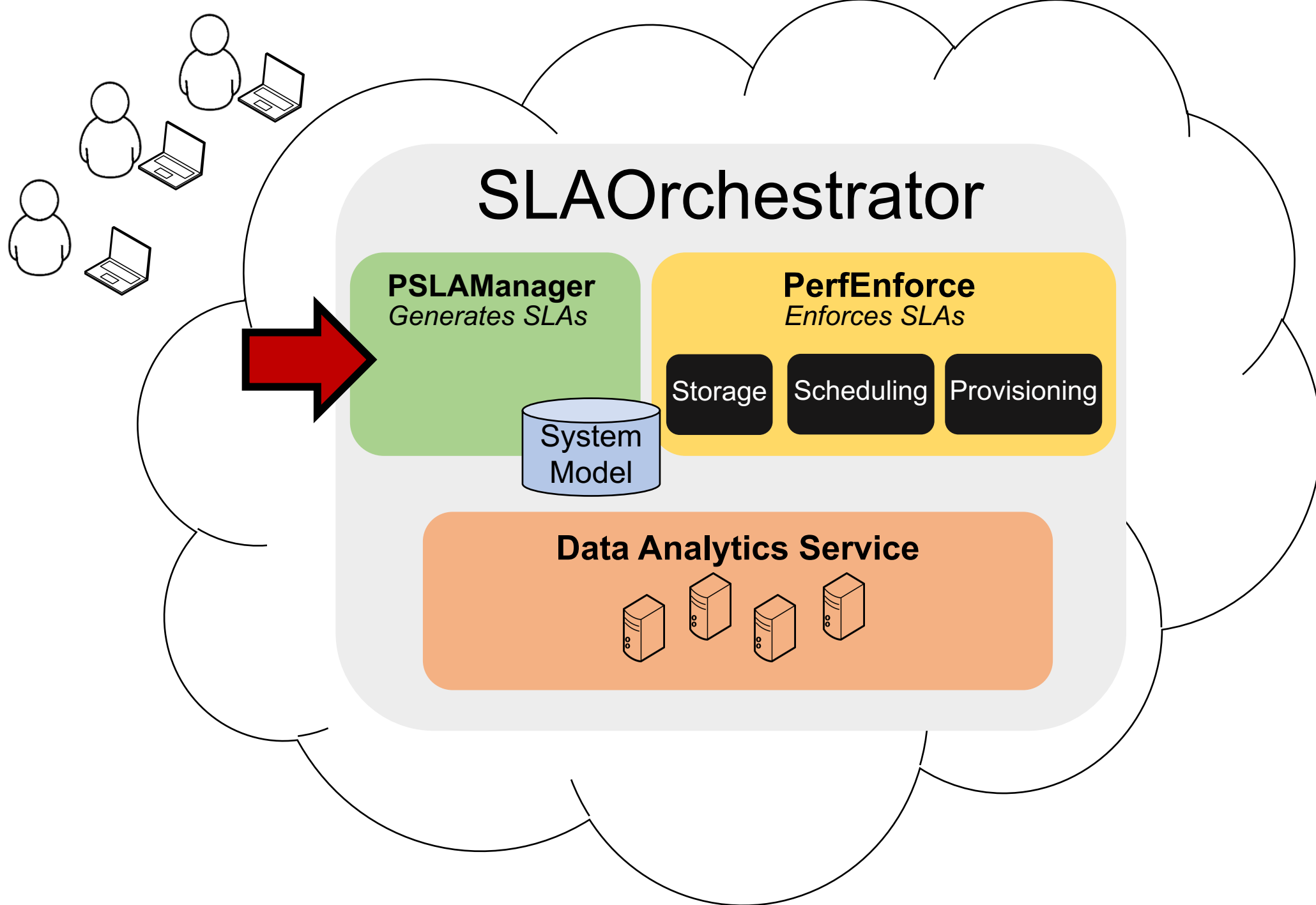
Performance SLAs in a Data Analytics System













Personalized Service Level Agreement (PSLAs)

Service tiers

Tier #1	
Query Template	Runtime (seconds)
SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (PART) SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (CUSTOMER) SELECT (17 ATTR.) FROM (DATE) SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 0.1%	10
SELECT (17 ATTR.) FROM (LINEITEM) SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (2 TABLES) SELECT (3 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 10%	60
SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES)	300
 Purchase @ \$0.16/hour	

Tier #2	
Query Template	Runtime (seconds)
SELECT (27 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 10% SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 1%	10
SELECT (11 ATTR.) FROM (2 TABLES) SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES)	60
 Purchase @ \$0.24/hour	

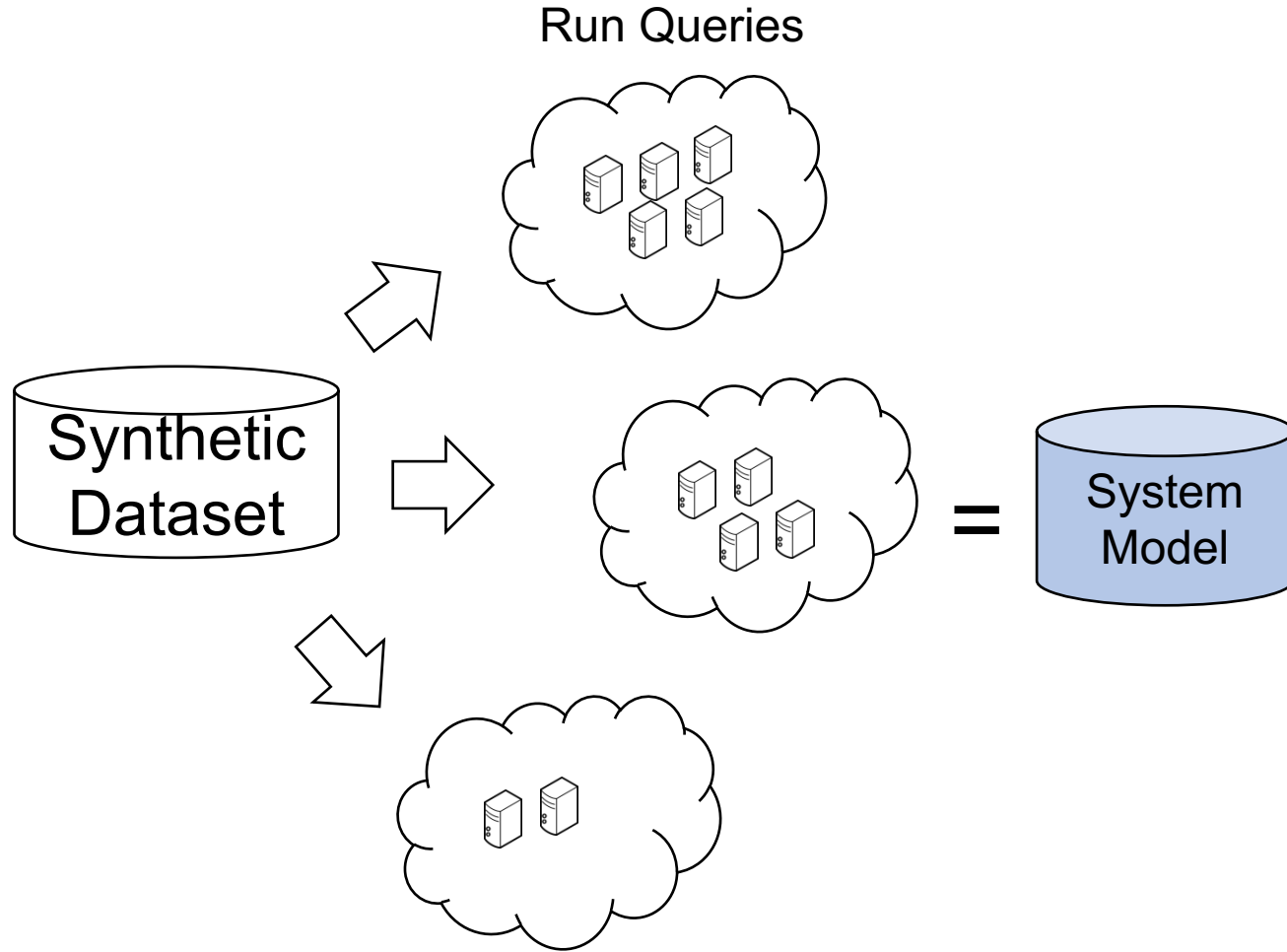
Expected
performance

Fixed, hourly
price

How to generate these SLAs?

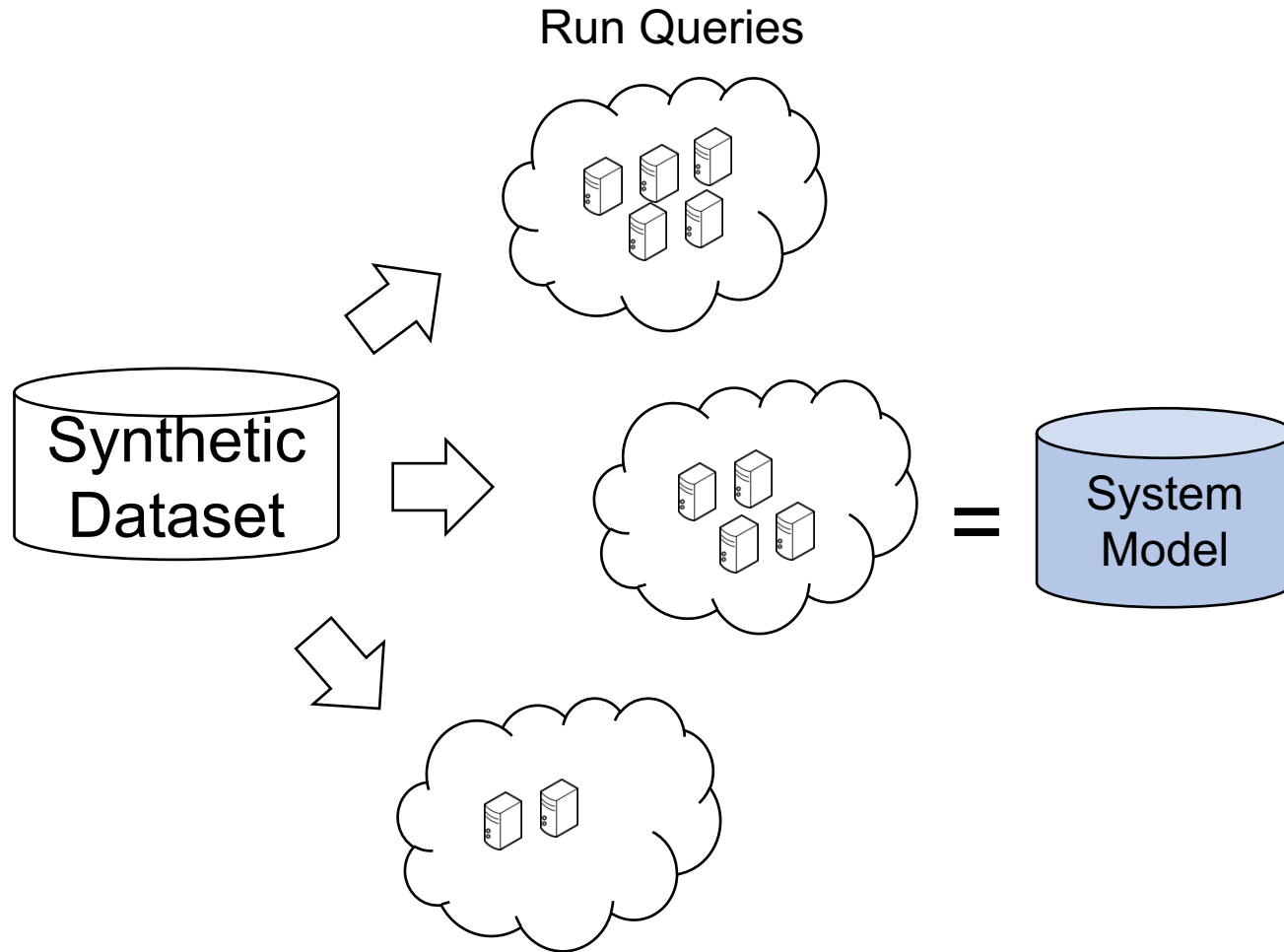
PSLAManager: PSLA Generation

Offline Learning

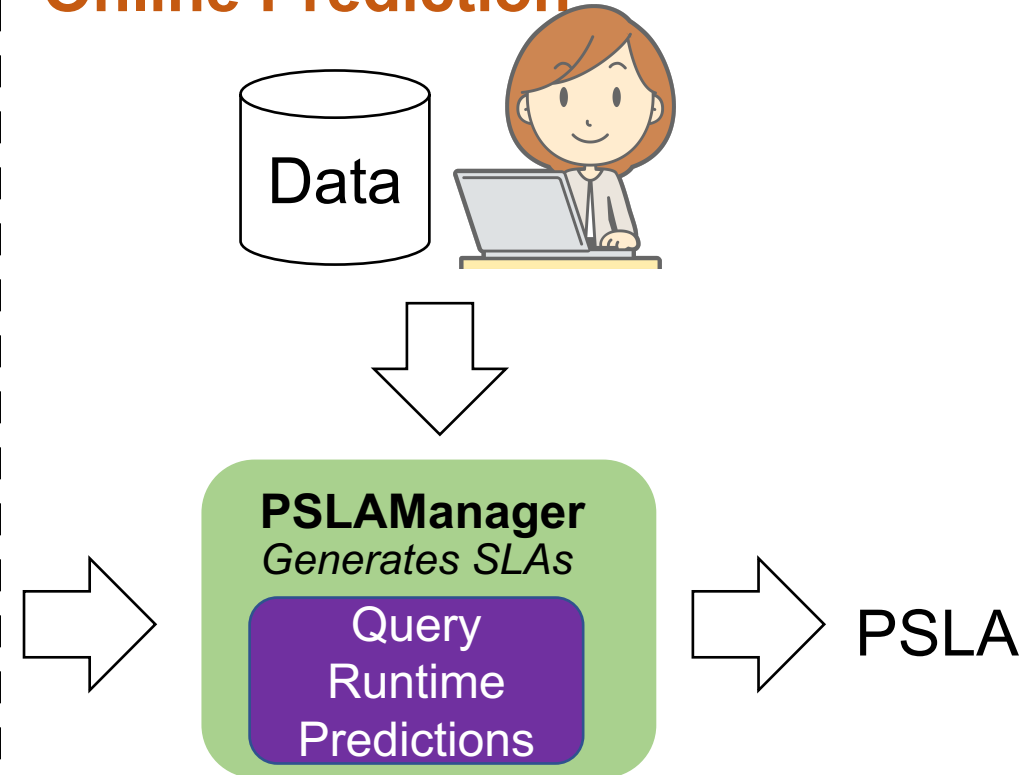


PSLAManager: SLA Generation

Offline Learning




Online Prediction

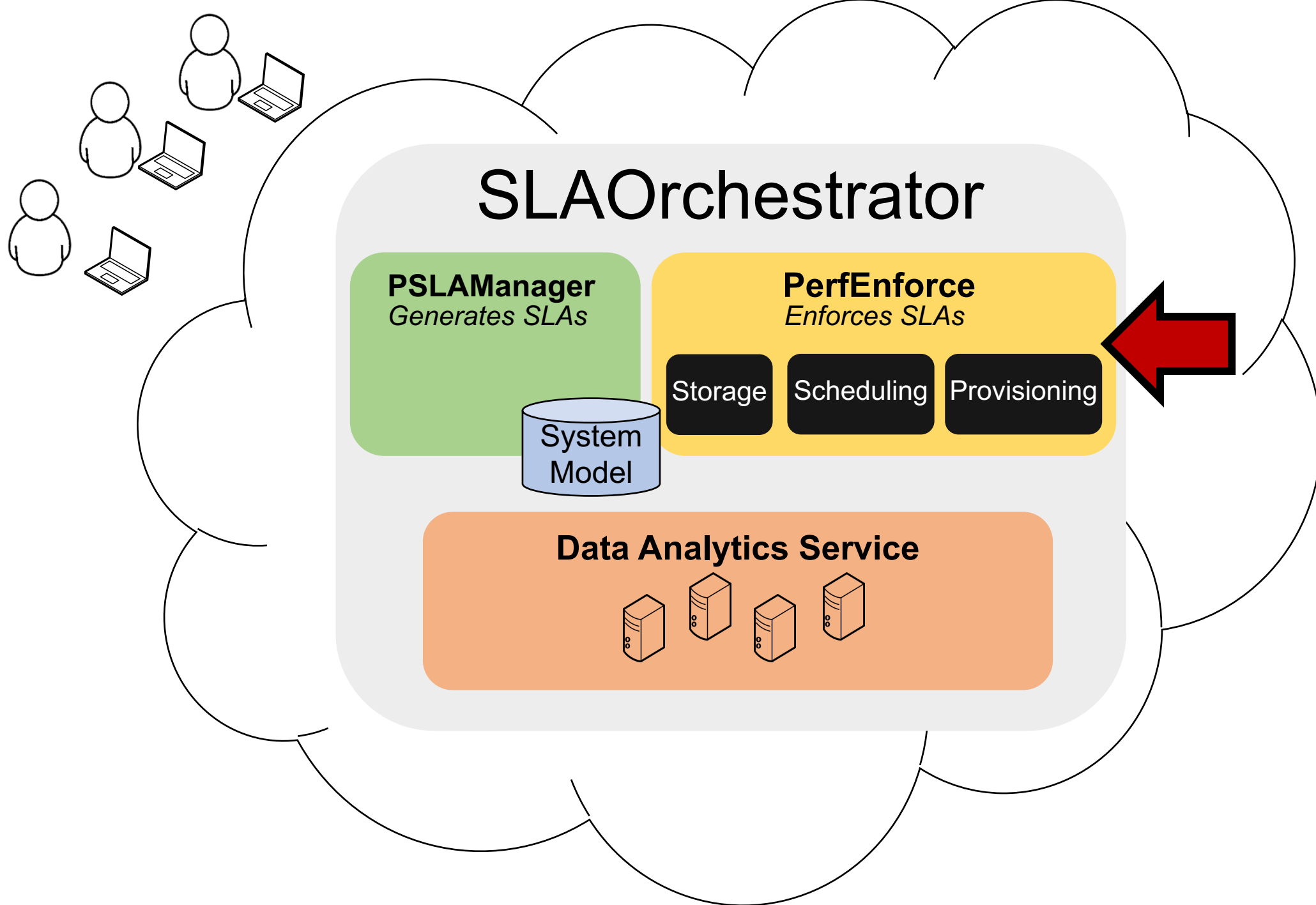


PSLAManager Challenges

Predictions might be inaccurate

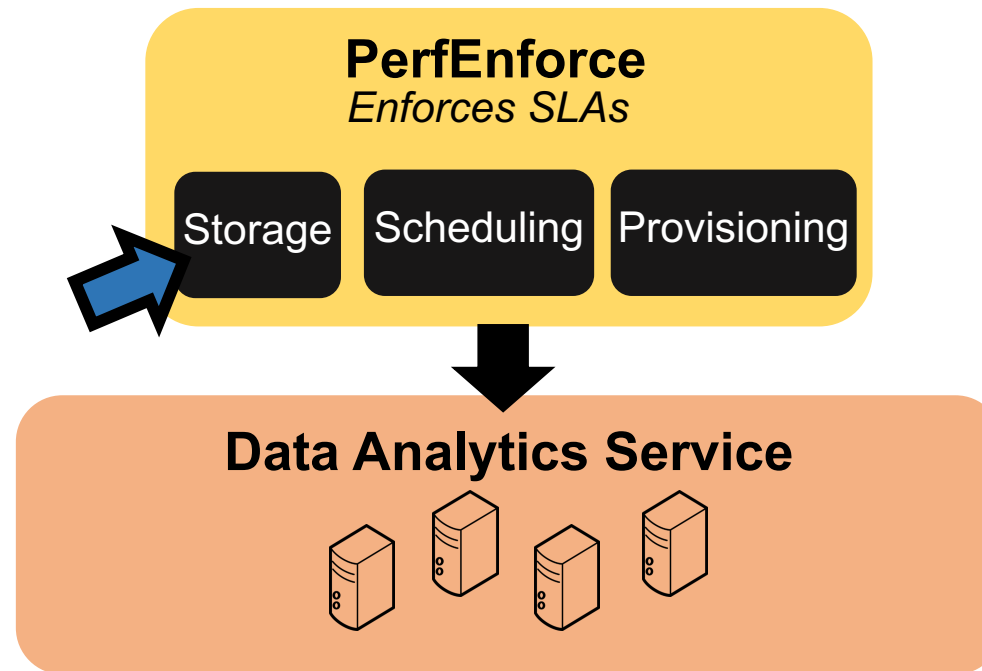
Tier #2	
Query Template	Runtime (seconds)
SELECT (27 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 10% SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 1%	10
SELECT (11 ATTR.) FROM (2 TABLES) SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES)	60
 Purchase @ \$0.24/hour	

How to **scale** the system
to enforce guarantee?



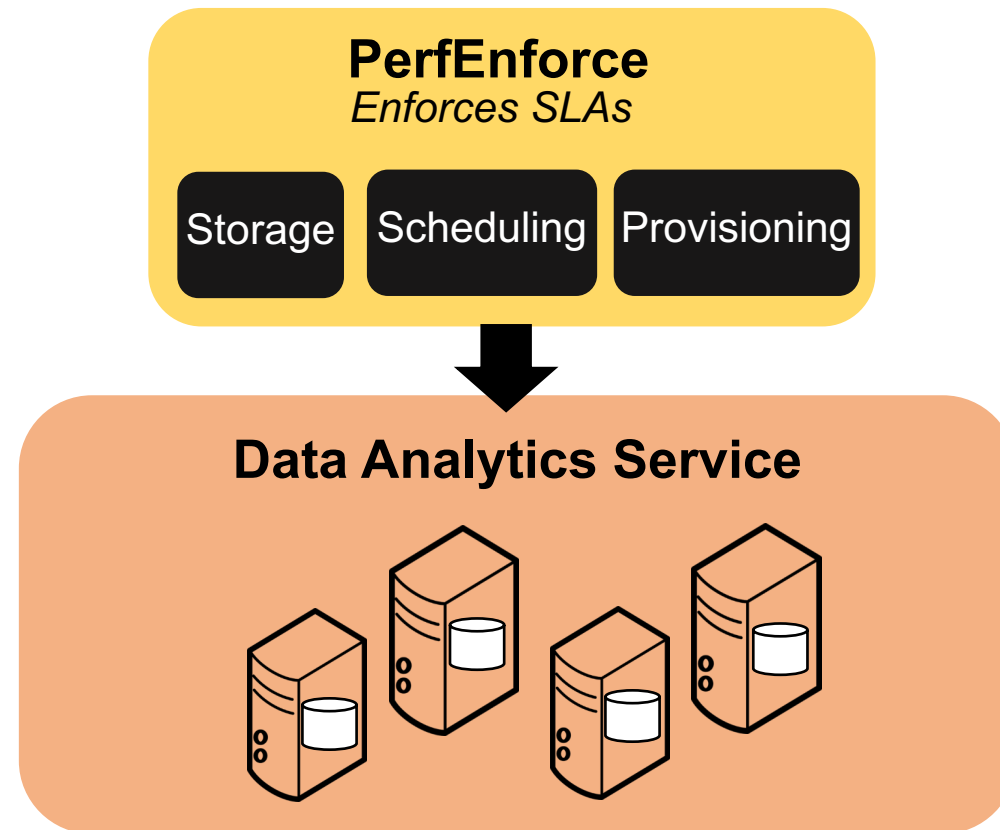
PerfEnforce Challenges

Input : Stream of (*tenant, query, SLA*)



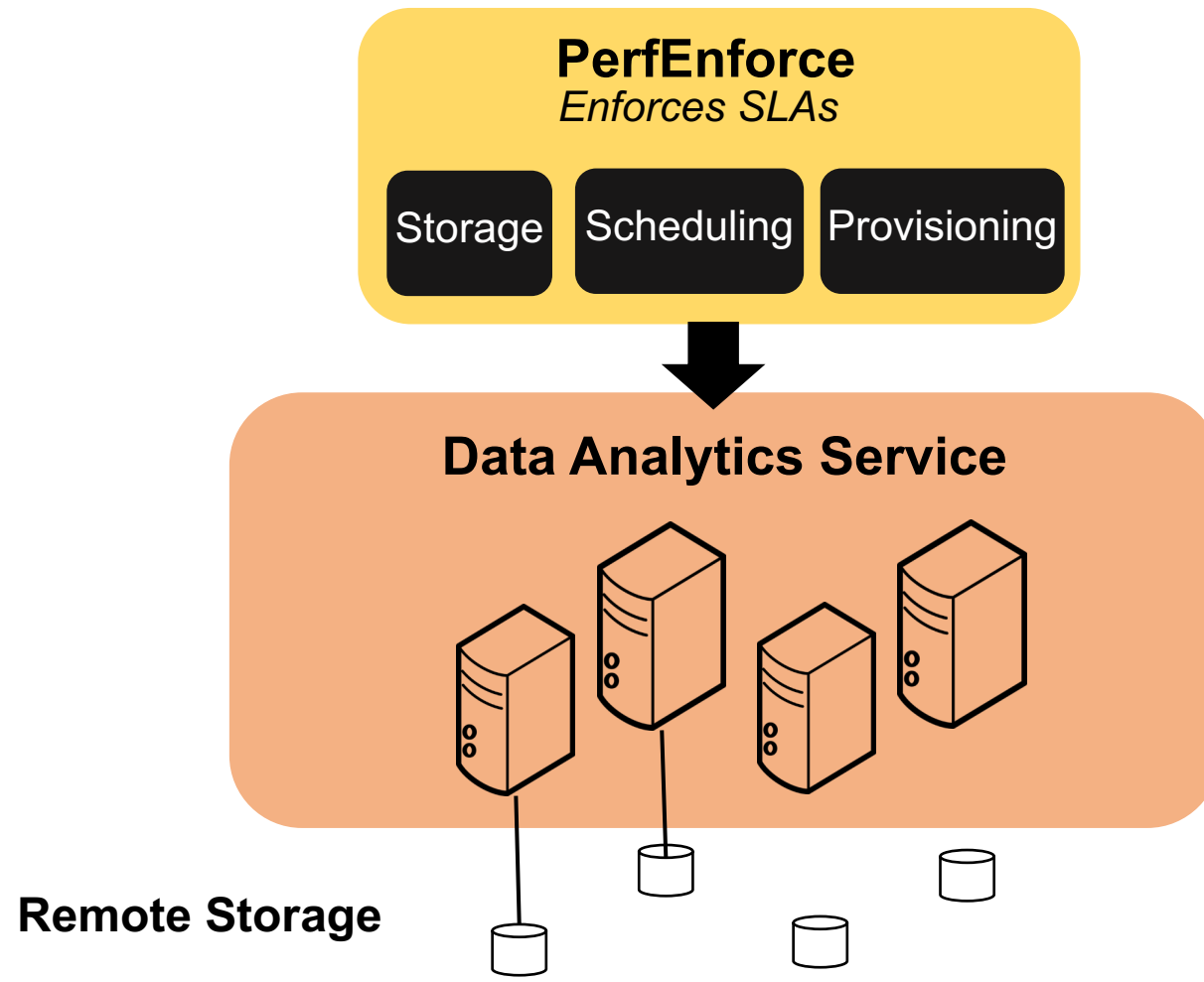
Storage

Input : Stream of (*tenant, query, SLA*)

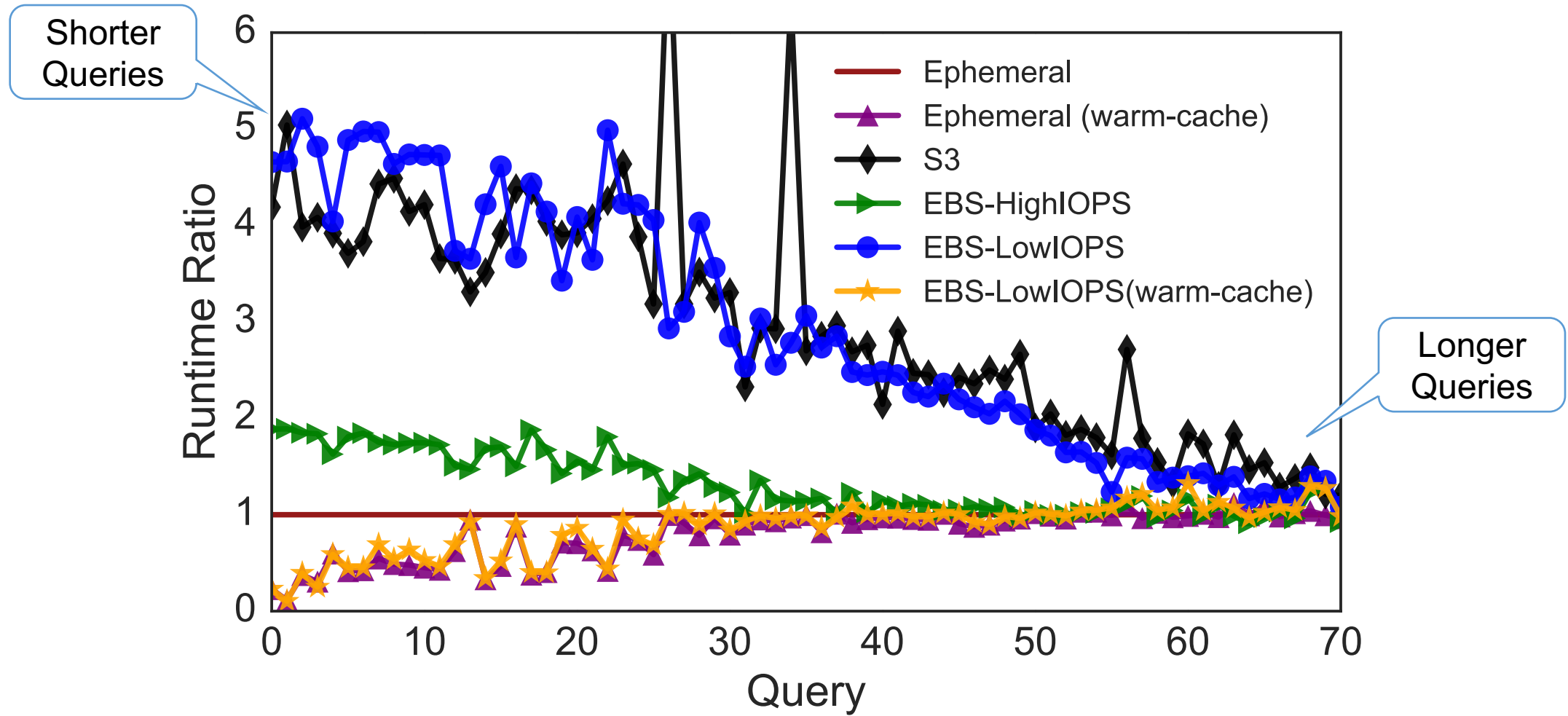


Storage

Input : Stream of (*tenant, query, SLA*)



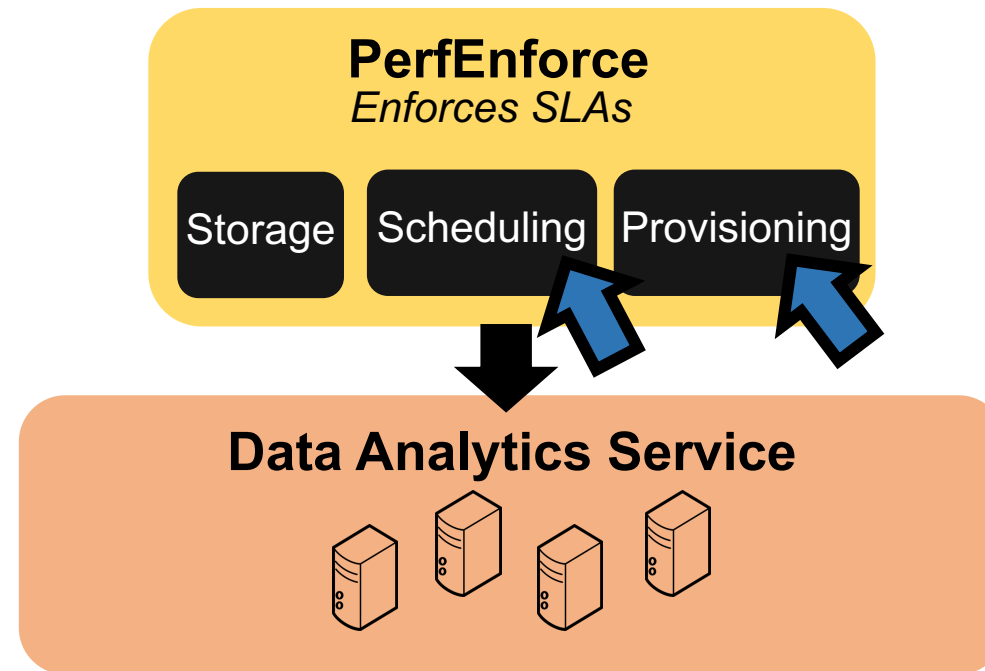
Performance for Networked Storage



32 workers - 100 random queries - 100GB data

PerfEnforce Challenges

Input : Stream of (*tenant, query, SLA*)

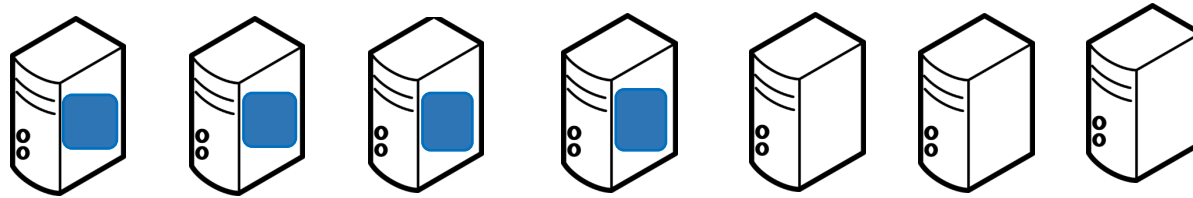


PerfEnforce Optimization Goal

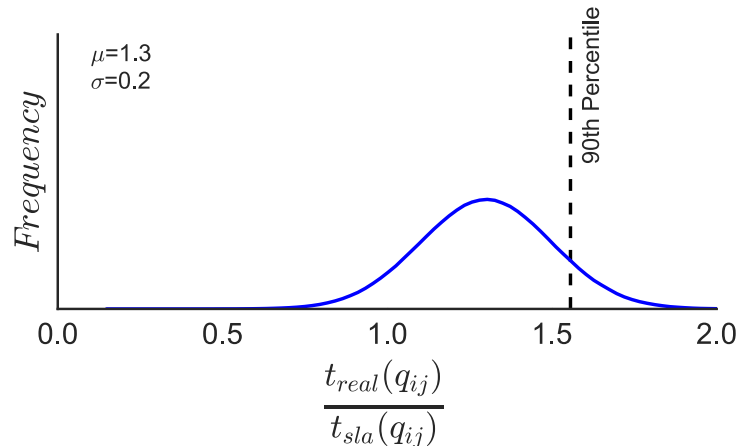
Goal: Minimize cost cluster + cost SLA violations

Scheduling: How many workers to a query?

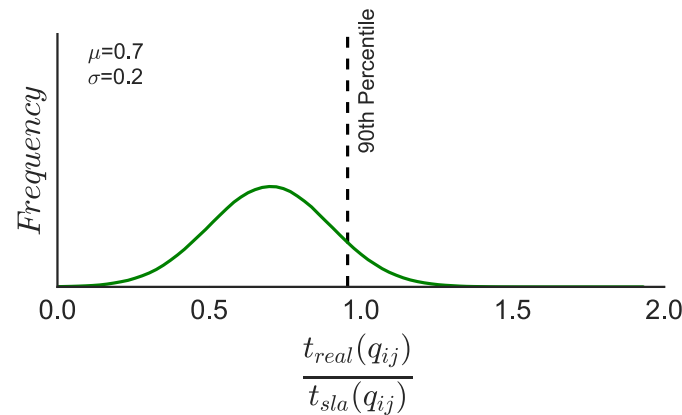
$$\text{Query Performance Ratio} = \frac{t_{real}(q_{ij})}{t_{sla}(q_{ij})} = 1.0$$



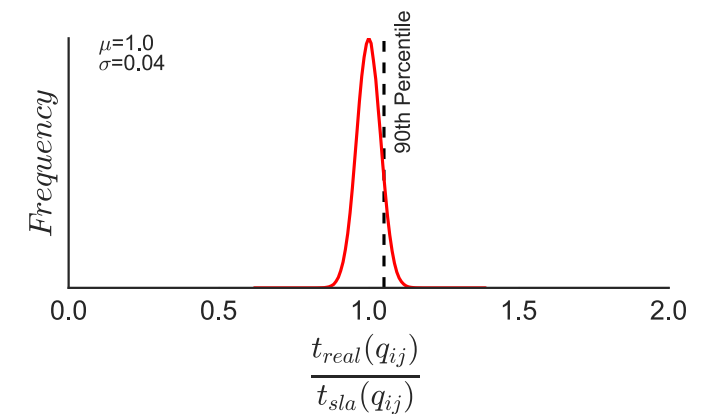
Bad: Violates SLAs



Bad: Wastes resources



Good

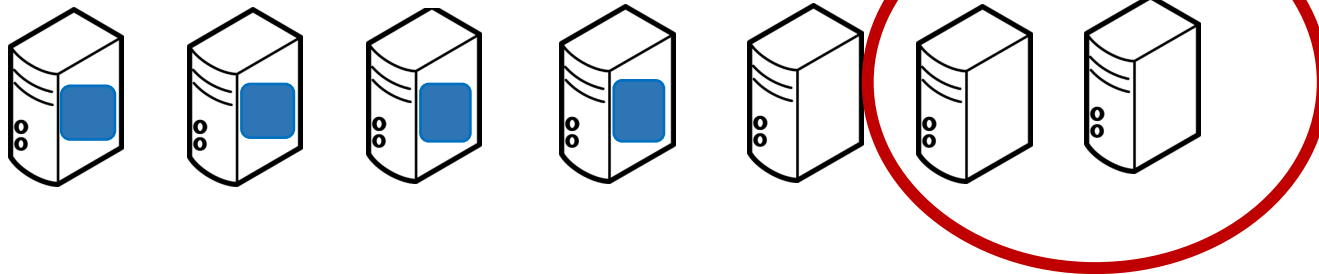


PerfEnforce Optimization Goal

Goal: Minimize cost cluster + cost SLA violations

➔ **Scheduling:** How many workers to a query?

$$\text{Query Performance Ratio} = \frac{t_{real}(q_{ij})}{t_{sla}(q_{ij})} = 1.0$$



Provisioning: When to turn off VMs?

Query Scheduling Algorithms

Reactive Approaches

Proportional-Integral Control

Multi-armed Bandit

Proactive Approaches

Contextual Multi-armed Bandit

Online Learning

Query Scheduling Algorithms

Reactive Approaches

Proportional-Integral Control

Multi-armed Bandit

Proactive Approaches

Contextual Multi-armed Bandit

Online Learning

Number of workers

Most recent error

$$u(t+1) = u(0) + \sum_{x=0}^t k_i e(x) + k_p e(t)$$

Initial number
of workers

Errors accumulated over time

Query Scheduling Algorithms

Reactive Approaches

Proportional-Integral Control

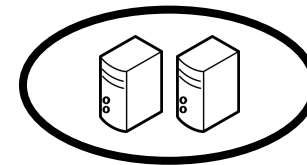
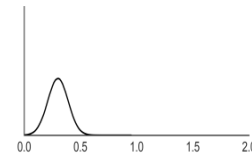
Multi-armed Bandit

Proactive Approaches

Contextual Multi-armed Bandit

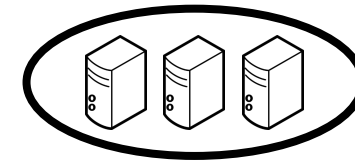
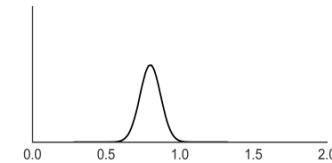
Online Learning

Arm #1



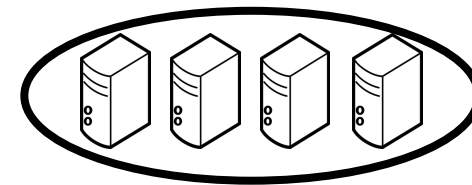
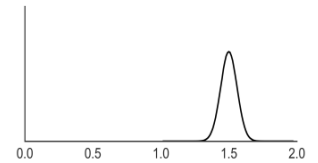
Configuration #1

Arm #2



Configuration #2

Arm #3



Configuration #3

Query Scheduling Algorithms

Reactive Approaches

Proportional-Integral Control

Multi-armed Bandit

Proactive Approaches

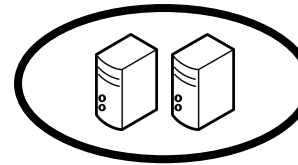
Contextual Multi-armed Bandit

Online Learning

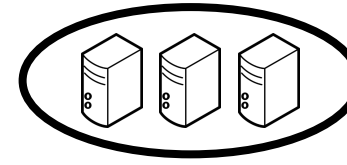
Model (features)
→ ratio

Model (features)
→ ratio

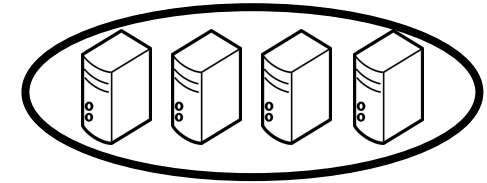
Model (features)
→ ratio



Configuration #1



Configuration #2



Configuration #3

Query Scheduling Algorithms

Reactive Approaches

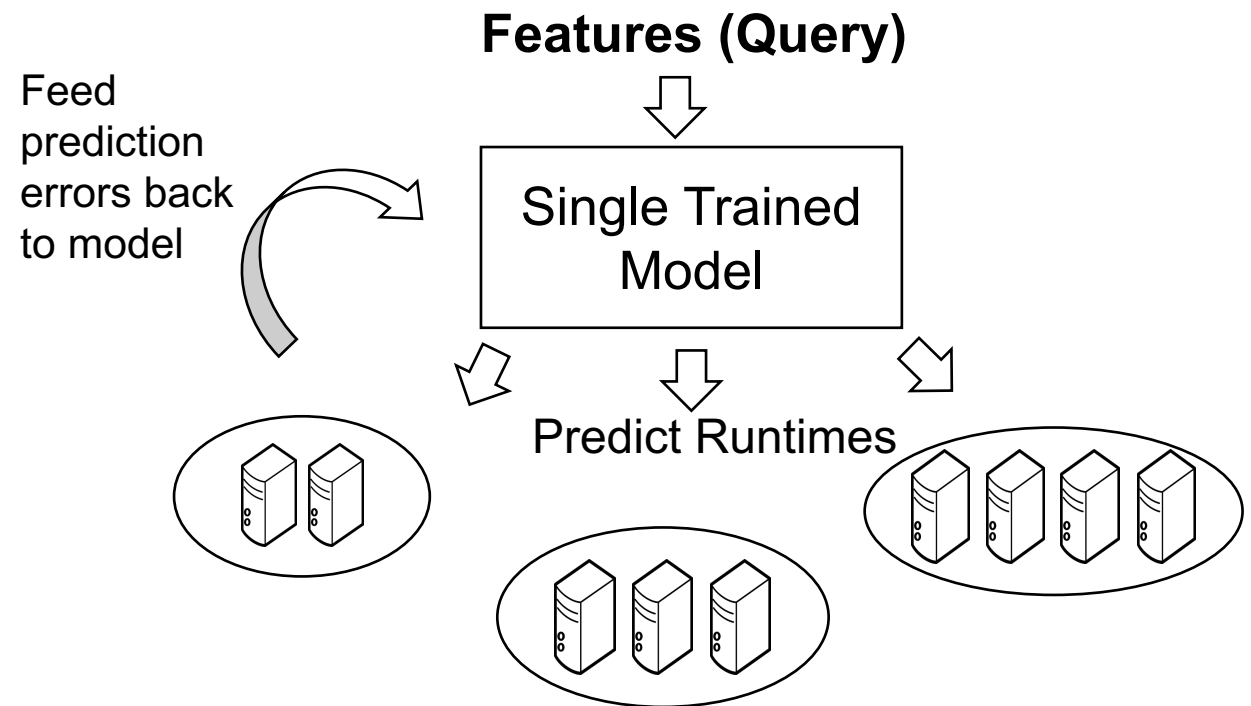
Proportional-Integral Control

Multi-armed Bandit

Proactive Approaches

Contextual Multi-armed Bandit

Online Learning

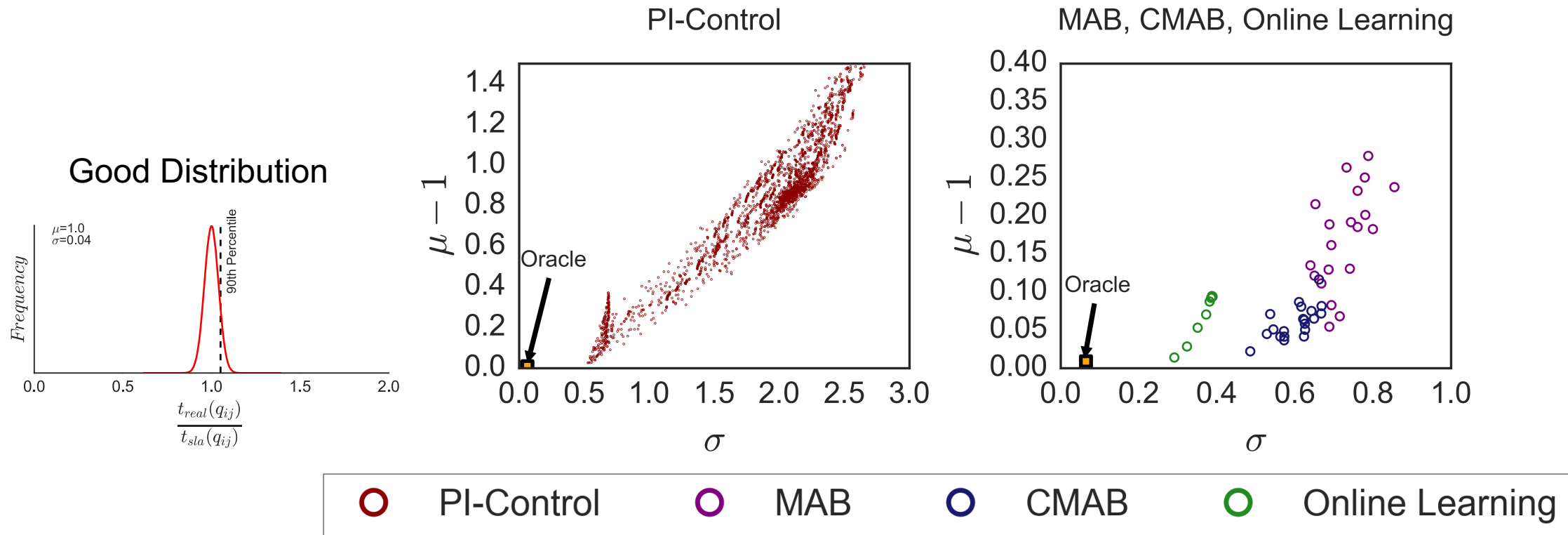


Query Scheduling Results

Amazon EC2 with 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, or 32 VMs – 100 GB –TPC-H Star Schema Benchmark

Each point: One set of configuration parameters and 10 query sessions

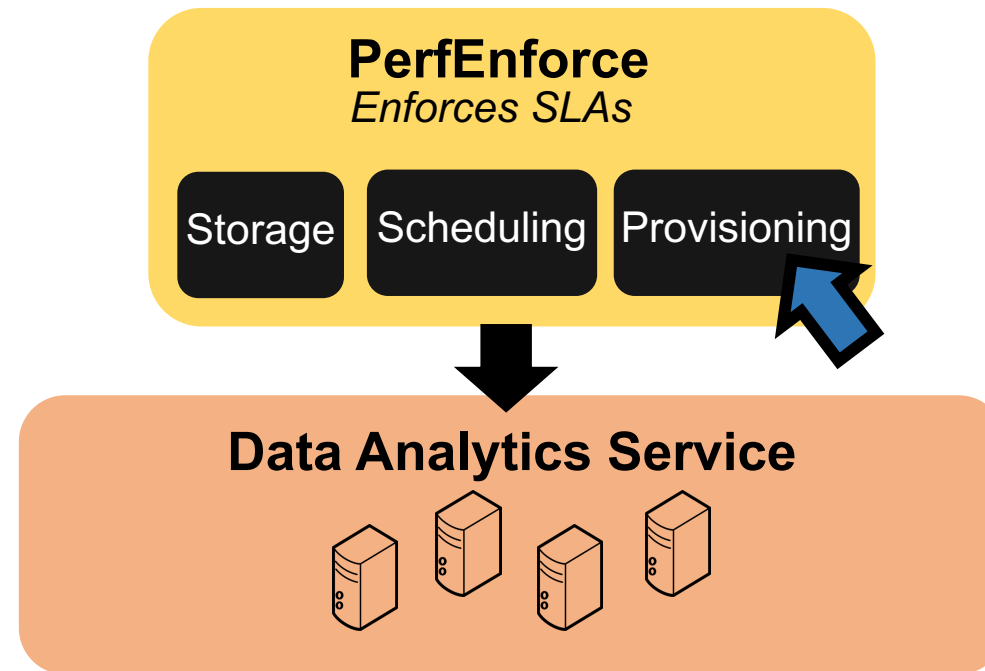
SLA generated with PSLAManager



Result: Online learning yields tightest distributions

PerfEnforce Challenges

Input : Stream of (*tenant, query, SLA*)

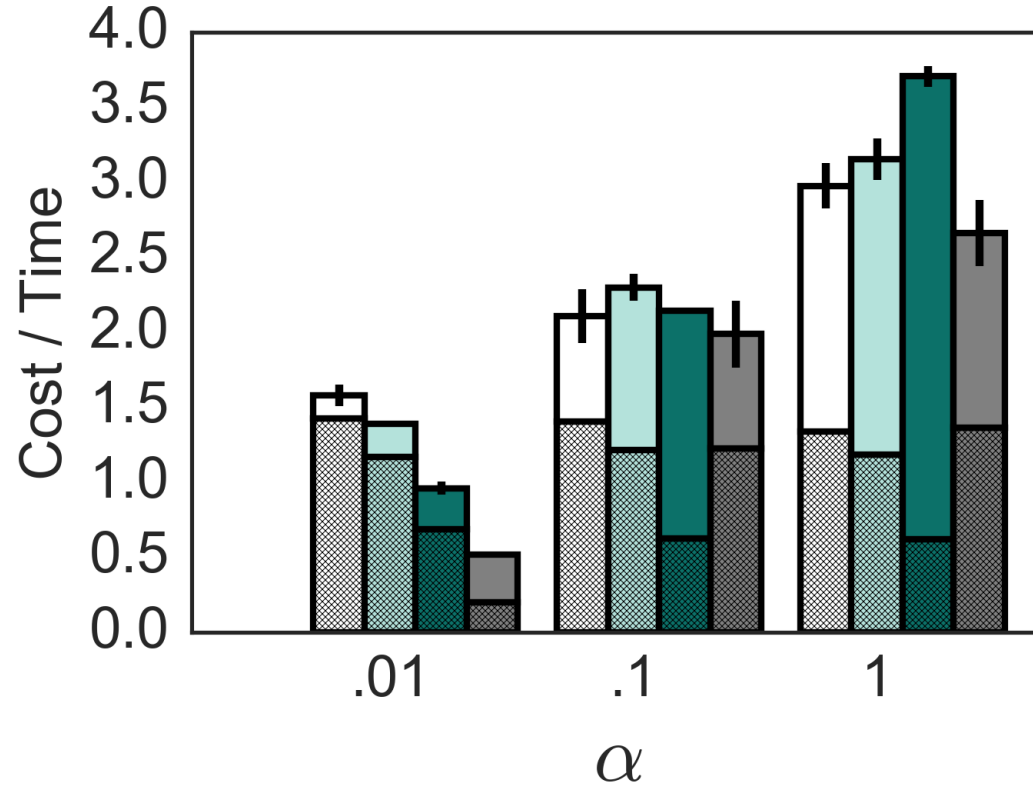
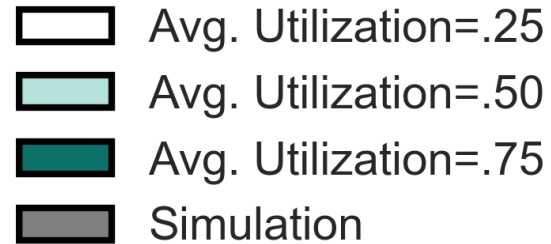


PerfEnforce Resource Provisioning

- Adding and removing VMs takes time
- **Two algorithms to monitor the system**
 - **Resource Utilization**
 - Add/remove VMs to maintain utilization close to set threshold T
 - **Simulation:**
 - Learn past tenant behavior and resize cluster assuming same behavior in next time window

Resource Provisioning Results

100 virtual machines with 10 initial tenants



Simulation-based provisioning yields lower costs in all settings

Relative cost of SLA penalties vs VMs



SLA Orchestrator

PSLAManager
Generates SLAs

PerfEnforce
Enforces SLAs

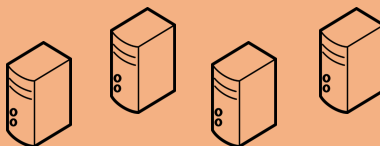
Storage

Scheduling

Provisioning

System
Model

Data Analytics Service



Improve Generated SLAs

Tier #2

Query Template

Runtime (seconds)

SELECT (27 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 10%
SELECT (60 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES) WHERE 1%

10

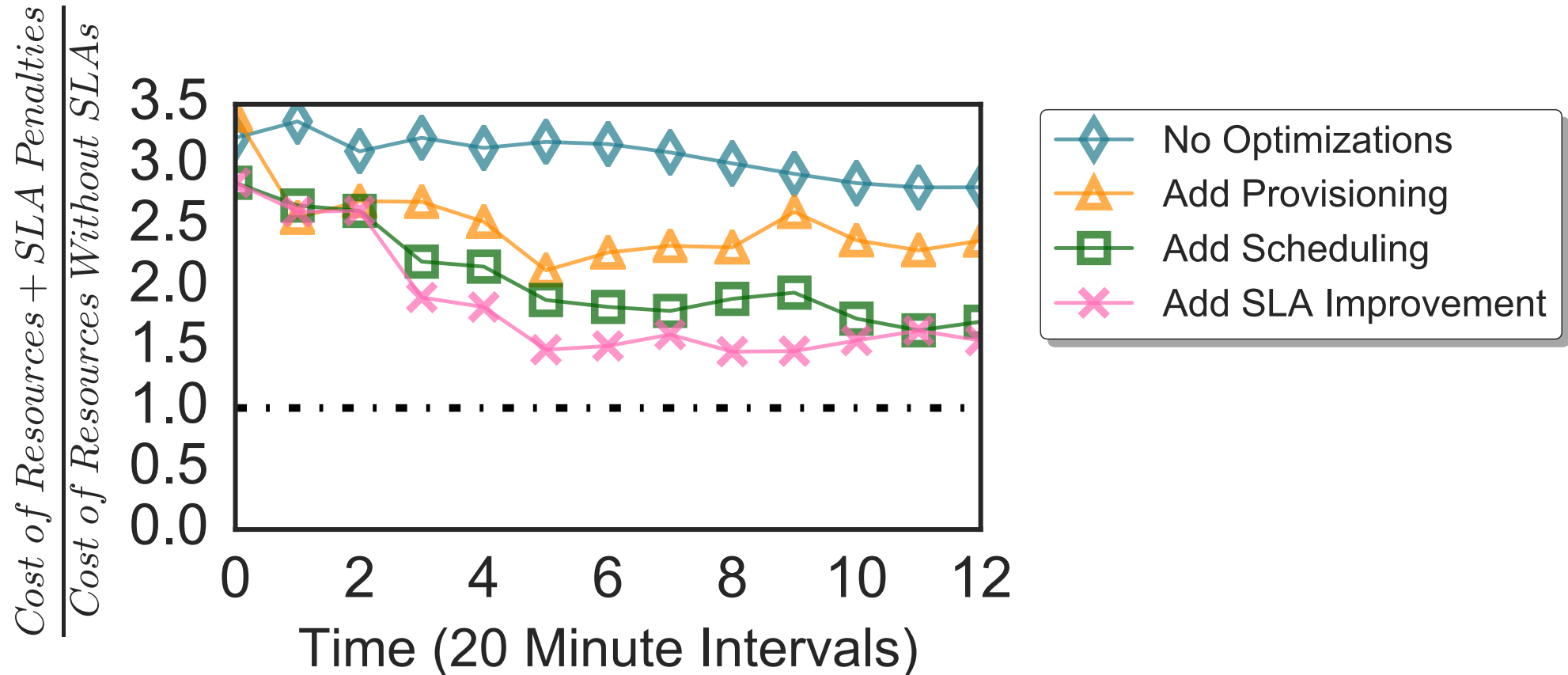


SELECT (11 ATTR.) FROM (2 TABLES)
SELECT (9 ATTR.) FROM (5 TABLES)




60

 Purchase @ \$0.24/hour

SLA Orchestrator Optimizations



Conclusion

- SLAOrchestrator reduces the cost of Performance-based SLAs
 - **PSLAManager** generates PSLAs
 - **PerfEnforce** enforces runtimes through scaling
- Source Code Available
 - *PSLAManager* (SLA Generator)
 • <https://github.com/uwdb/PSLAManager>
 - *PerfEnforce* (Query Scheduler) Prototype available on  **Myria**
 • <https://github.com/uwescience/myria>