

Mentoring talent in IT security – A case study

Gábor Pék

Laboratory of Cryptography and System Security (CrySyS Lab) Budapest University of Technology and Economics www.crysys.hu

this is joint work with Levente Buttyán and Márk Félegyházi

The story began



Talent management in IT security

Identification of *a few students* with increased field interest

Careful assessment

(of skill levels)

Understanding *individual needs* (for development)

Personalized training

(that unfolds their potential)

Designed for a *large number of average* students

(and not for the few outstanding ones)

Insufficient number of hands-on exercises

Lack of personalization

Based on two key elements

CrySyS Student Core avatao platform

Invite-only group of selected students

How to get invited?

1. top performers of CrySyS Security Challenge or

2. having impressive results in semester projects

Core members meet once every week

Discussion of various topics in IT sec.

- presentations of interesting hacks,
- preparation for CTFs Founding **!SpamAndHex**
- watch talks

The CrySyS Student Core operates as a community of practice (CoP)

A group of people who share a concern or passion

Domain

(identity of the community: IT security)

Community

(joint activities and discussions to help each other)

Practice

(develop a shared "repertoire of resources": CTFs, tricks, tools)

Initially, the Core was driven by the enthusiasm of founding members

Later, it became a strategic asset of the CrySyS Lab

Conditions for Sustainability







!SpamAndHex after winning iCTF



Newcomers have to catch up

New members should follow a self-directed learning process

dependent \rightarrow interested \rightarrow involved \rightarrow self-directed

avatao platform

αναταο Dashboard Discover (Challenges - Search for Q Avatao guest 🔒 Sign In Sig
Your First Path at avatao	Challenge details
Path description Challenge list	Sadness 1 by Gábor Szarka 57 (1) 100 0 0 0 0 2
Challenges ~	Skill tags
Tutorial Getting Started	Web Security PHP Offensive
SQL Injection Sadness 1 Sorting Fruits XSS	Description Brainy and his smart friends wrote an "intranet portal", and then deployed it on the Internet. They did not trust any professional web developers, but developed the whole thing themselves. Well, the result is questionable at best. Although it is a "secure" portal (with password authentication, encrypted passwords, encrypted data storage) it contains a number of
Fancy Tech 1 LFI Company Homepage Secure coding	amateur mistakes. In this challenge, you will meet the first version of the portal. Goal:
Prepare Statements! Network & Web Cookie in PCAP	Hack the login screen! There is a MySQL database behind the website and the login function is vulnerable to SQL Injection - that means, you can login without password. Check out the recommended readings, it will help you solve the challenge! Recommended readings
Buffer Overflow FlagSafe Access Control Password Recovery Puzzle	OWASP top10 PHP Sadness SQLi SQLi Cheat Sheet
Coffee Shop Routers	Start your environment Hey there! To start your environment, please click on the button below. Start!

High-quality challenges

- originally CTF challenges, now secure coding and more...
- experiment with security tools
- built-in hints and recommended readings
- instant feedback on solutions

Comparison with existing platforms



Support talent mentoring in the Student Core

CrySyS Security Bootcamp CrySyS Security Challenge

CrySyS Student Core

- Improve sustainability \rightarrow better inclusion of new members
- Increase value given back to traditional education
- Measure the impact of avatao on learning

avatao

- Easier content creation in avatao
- Introduce tools experimentation and security adventures

(DEFCON 2016) Finals – Thank you



CrySyS Lab, Budapest www.crysys.hu